

## **BMC's Regional Fair Housing Coordination**

**Baltimore Regional Transportation Board** 

November 22, 2022

# **Regional Fair Housing Group**

- Arundel Community Development Services
- City of Annapolis Department of Planning
- Baltimore City Dept. of Housing & Community Development (DHCD)
- Baltimore County DHCD
- Harford County Housing & Community Development
- Howard County DHCD
- Each jurisdiction's human relations/civil rights enforcement agency also participates



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# **History of Working Together**

- 1996, 2012, and 2020
   Regional Fair Housing
   Analyses
- Opportunity Collaborative
   2012-2015
- Regional Project-Based Voucher Program: 113 apts. moving forward; 34 apartments leased.
- Affordability Preservation Database and Task Force since 2017.



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# **Fair Housing Protections**



## • Federal Fair Housing Act

- Originally passed in April 1968, prohibiting discrimination in the sale, rental and financing of dwellings based on <u>race, color</u>, <u>religion, and national origin</u>.
- Amended in 1974 and 1988 to prohibit discrimination on the basis of <u>sex, disability and familial status</u> and to require accessible units as part of multifamily properties built after 1991.

## State and local protections

- Maryland law adds protections for <u>marital status</u>, <u>sexual</u> <u>orientation</u>, <u>gender identity</u>, <u>and source of income</u> (new in 2020).
- Local governments sometimes add other protections (e.g., age, creed, occupation, political opinion, personal appearance).

## 1937 "Residential Security Map" of Baltimore

Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC)



# Affirmatively Furthering Fair Housing (AFFH)



"The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall ... administer the programs and activities relating to housing and urban development in a manner to affirmatively further the policies [of the Fair Housing Act]."

42 USC § 3608(d)

- HUD passes this duty on to state and local grantees through annual certifications to receive funds.
- Applies to entire jurisdiction, not just housing agency.
- State grantees pass it on to their local sub-grantees.

Percent non-Hispanic White by Census Tract, 2016

Region overall = **56% non-Hispanic White** 



Percent African American by Census Tract, 2016

Region overall = **29**% African American



# **Opportunity Atlas:** www.opportunityatlas.org



#### The Opportunity Atlas HOUSEHOLD INCOME CHILD PARENT CHILD INCOME RACE GENDER Q Baltimore, Maryland, United States Manches O ALL O ALL remove city outline NIGE REACH FEMALE Select a tract to see figures MIDDL WHITE Hampstead O LOW HISDANIC Westminster OUTCOMES () show more ASIAN AMER. INDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME \_ 0 Bel Air MEDIAN (\$34k) INCARCERATION RATE show more outcomes Kingsville ppatowne **NEIGHBORHOOD CHARACTERISTICS** ① Eldersburg **Owings** Mi MEDIAN RENT 2012-16 - ① Mount Airy JOB GROWTH RATE FROM 2004 TO 2013 Middle River show more characteristics Damascus Illicoft City Clarksbur olumbia mantov Glen Burnie Gaithersburg Pasadena Odenton SouthLaurel everna P Centreville

Greenbelt



 $\equiv$  THE BALTIMORE SUN Q

2022 Maryland Live coverage general election Puzzles & Games Play Now

#### BUSINESS

### Maryland reaches fair housing agreement with federal government

**By Sarah Gantz** Baltimore Sun • Oct 03, 2017 at 5:00 pm

#### $\equiv$ THE BALTIMORE SUN

#### NEWS

### Judge criticizes pooling poor in city

By Eric Siegel Baltimore Sun • Jan 07, 2005 at 12:00 am

Declaring that Baltimore "should not be viewed as an island reservation for use as a container" for all of the area's poor, a federal judge ruled yesterday that the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development violated fair housing law by failing to take a regional approach to the desegregation of public housing.

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**Puzzles & Games** 

#### **BALTIMORE COUNTY**

### **Baltimore County to curb housing** segregation

By Doug Donovan Baltimore Sun • Mar 15, 2016 at 8:06 pm





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# **Regional Project-Based Voucher** (PBV) **Program**



- Baltimore County Office of Housing
- Baltimore Metropolitan Council
- Baltimore Regional Housing Partnership
- Harford County Housing Agency
- Housing Authority of the City of Annapolis
- Housing Authority of Baltimore City
- Housing Commission of Anne Arundel County
- Howard County Housing Commission



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## Homeownership by Race and Ethnicity



# **Hot Housing Market**



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### $\equiv$ THE BALTIMORE SUN $\bigcirc$

BUSINESS

## Baltimore's hot housing market, by the numbers: Median home sales prices reach record highs

By Hallie Miller Baltimore Sun • Jun 11, 2021 at 3:18 pm



# **Since before Pandemic**

 $\equiv$  Capital Gazette  $\bigcirc$ 



#### BUSINESS

### Home buyers in a squeeze as Anne Arundel inventory declines

Capital Gazette • Apr 11, 2017 at 1:22 pm

#### Median Sales Price Year-Over-Year Change

The median sales price in the Baltimore metro area was \$375,000, which is 5.6% higher than a year ago. The region's median price is nearly \$80,000 higher than it was 2 years ago. While prices continued to rise in the region in June, the rate of price growth this month was lower than it has been since November 2021.



# **Pushing Up Rents**

#### THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Home World U.S. Politics Economy Business Tech Markets Opinion Books & Arts Real Estate

ate ons  $\equiv$ 

The Washington Post Democracy Dies in Darkness

dan.pontio

REAL ESTATE | PROPERTY REPORT

-10% -5

Change in rent from Q1 2020 to Q1 2022

5

Frederick

**BallengarGreek** 

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Hover over a county to view details

#### **Record Home Prices Force Prospective Buyers to Rent**

No data

ashington

Reisterstown

Dwings Mills

Towson

Baltimore

**Glen Burnie** 

Sevenna Park

Landlords are well-positioned as more would-be house buyers have little choice but to rent

### Rents are rising everywhere. See how much prices are up in your area.

**Business** 

How rent has changed in 1,500 counties across the United States since the start of the pandemic

By Abha Bhattarai, Chris Alcantara and Andrew Van Dam

April 21, 2022

NATIONAL

BelAt

# The housing market squeeze pushes renters into bidding wars

June 24, 2022 · 5:00 AM ET Heard on All Things Considered

## **Recent Attention to Housing Shortage**



About Our Business Research & Perspectives
HOME / RESEARCH & PERSPECTIVES / INSIGHTS, NOTES & BRIEFS
Insight | February 27, 2020
The Housing Supply Shortage: State of the
States

: TheUpshot

#### Something Has to Give in the Housing Market. Or Does It?

The New Hork Eimes

There appears to be no quick reprieve coming for rising prices: "It's not a bubble, it really is about the fundamentals."

ECONOMY

There's never been such a severe shortage of homes in the U.S. Here's why

March 29, 2022 · 7:00 AM ET



### Bloomberg

Su	bsc	ribe

**Opinion** Conor Sen

# Don't Worry About Inflation. Solve the Housing Shortage.

The Fed is pre-emptively raising interest rates so the economy doesn't overheat. But overheating is not the current problem.

#### **:** TheUpshot

### The Housing Shortage Isn't Just a Coastal Crisis Anymore

An increasingly national problem has consequences for the quality of American family life, the economy and the future of housing politics.



By <u>Emily Badger</u> and Eve Washington July 14, 2022 Updated 1:50 p.m. ET

## **Baltimore Metro Area Residential Units Permitted 1965-2020**



# Trend, 2022 Report

- 46% reduction in Residential Units Permitted:
  - 1965-2000: Average 14,630 units/year
  - 2001-2020: Average 7,939 units/year
- Up for Growth estimates Baltimore metro housing shortage of 21,638 homes
- Report recommends additional housing in:
  - High opportunity areas
  - Areas with lots of jobs and little housing
  - Areas that are walkable and/or served by transit.



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# **Housing Committee**

- Serves as:
  - Regular forum for communication with stakeholders regarding implementation of fair housing plans.
  - Forum for discussion of key Baltimore-area housing issues
- December 1 virtual meeting will focus on tight housing market:
  - Lisa Sturtevant, Bright MLS
  - Mike Kingsella, Up for Growth
  - Sheila White, Arundel Community Development Services



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BMC's Housing Committe among the Baltimore Reg private-sector stakeholde implementation in the me

BMC's offices are closed Coronavirus (COVID-19). meetings will take place Join this meeting from yc

JOIN MEETING

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## **For More Information**

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