



U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates

Jurisdiction Level Components of Change – v2024

April 22, 2025



U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates (v2024)

- Released March 13, 2025 (County Level)
- PEP: Components of Change



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

- Data Sources
 - Natural Increase
 - Vital statistics records
 - Migration
 - International
 - Domestic

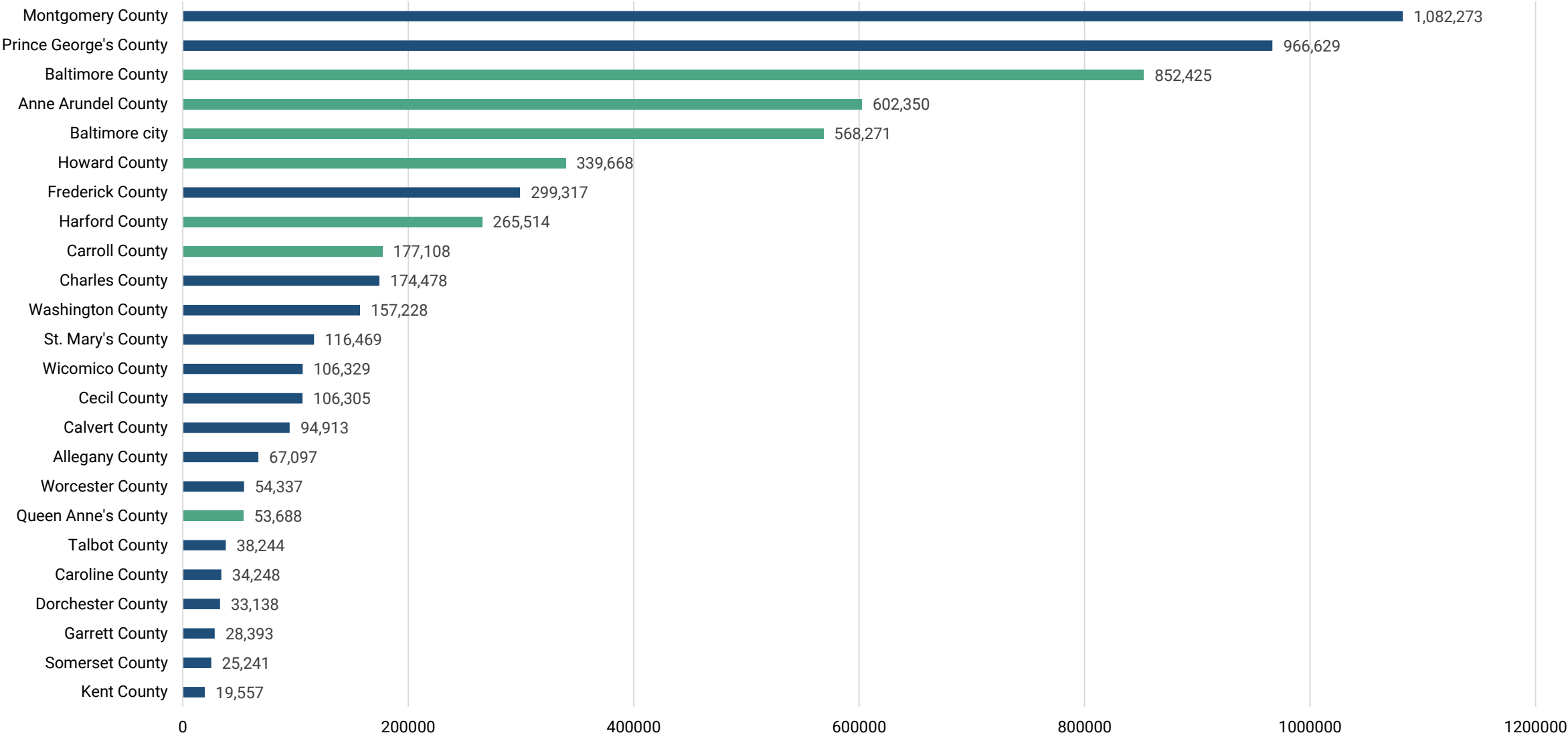
Population Estimates for Selected Geographies: April 1 2020 – July 1 2024

Jurisdiction	April 1 2020 (Base)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020 - 2024		2023 - 2024	
							Chg	% Chg	Chg	% Chg
Anne Arundel	592,643	593,412	596,354	598,751	599,965	602,350	8,938	1.51%	2,385	0.40%
Baltimore City	585,720	583,189	576,575	570,663	567,517	568,271	(14,918)	-2.56%	754	0.13%
Baltimore County	854,524	853,338	850,670	848,873	848,676	852,425	(913)	-0.11%	3,749	0.44%
Carroll	172,887	172,910	174,282	175,569	176,735	177,108	4,198	2.43%	373	0.21%
Harford	260,932	261,245	263,348	263,908	264,771	265,514	4,269	1.63%	743	0.28%
Howard	332,313	332,821	335,370	336,439	337,341	339,668	6,847	2.06%	2,327	0.69%
Queen Anne's	49,880	50,033	50,921	51,803	52,682	53,688	3,655	7.31%	1,006	1.91%
Baltimore Region	2,848,899	2,846,948	2,847,520	2,846,006	2,847,687	2,859,024	12,076	0.42%	11,337	0.40%
									-	
Maryland	6,181,629	6,177,935	6,179,403	6,192,440	6,217,062	6,263,220	85,285	1.38%	46,158	0.74%
									-	
United States	331,515,736	331,577,720	332,099,760	334,017,321	336,806,231	340,110,988	8,533,268	2.57%	3,304,757	0.98%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program - Vintage 2024.

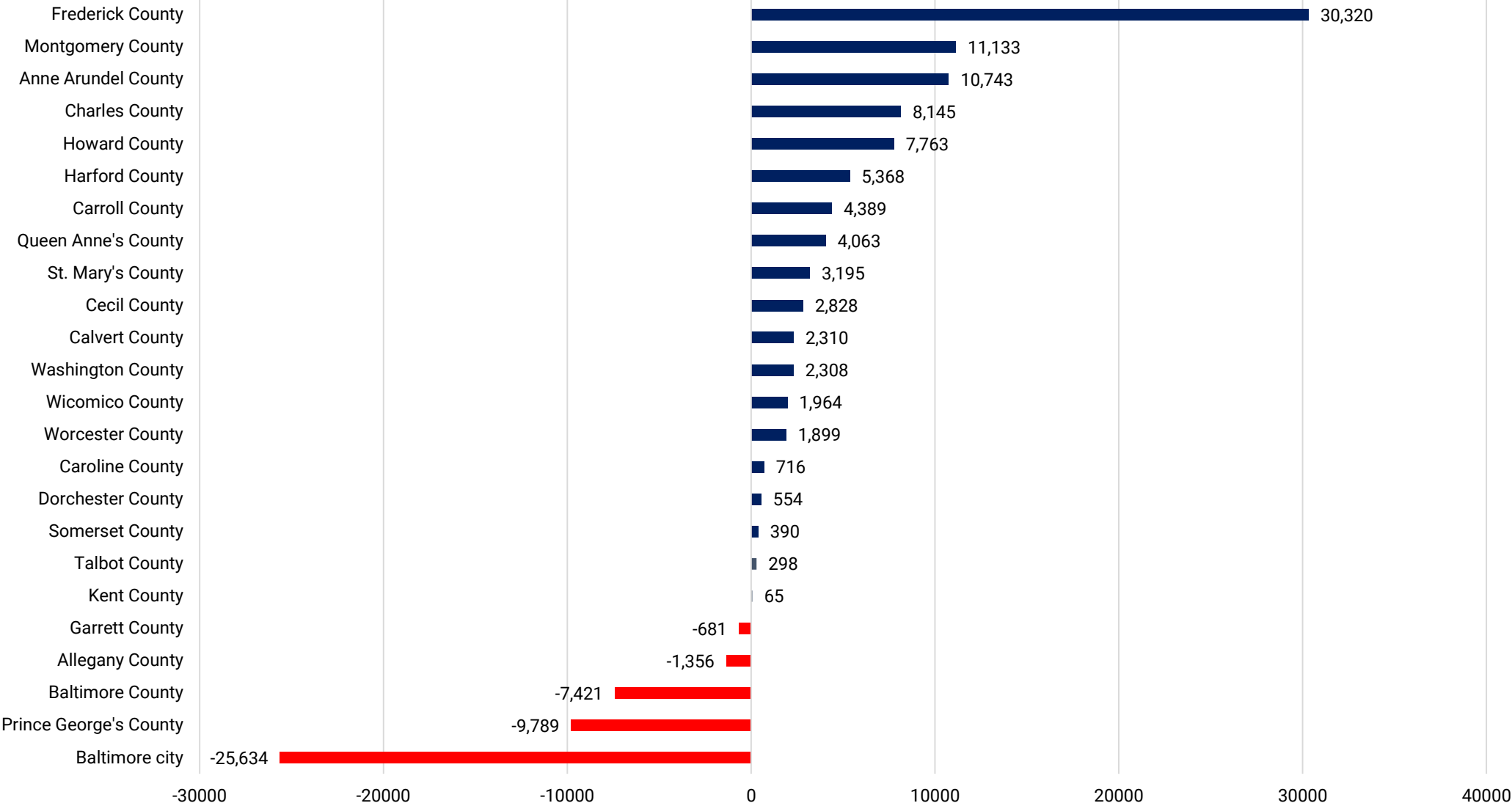
Population Estimates April 1 2020 – July 1 2024: Maryland Counties

County Population Estimates, July 1 2024



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division - Population Estimates Program, Vintage 2023.

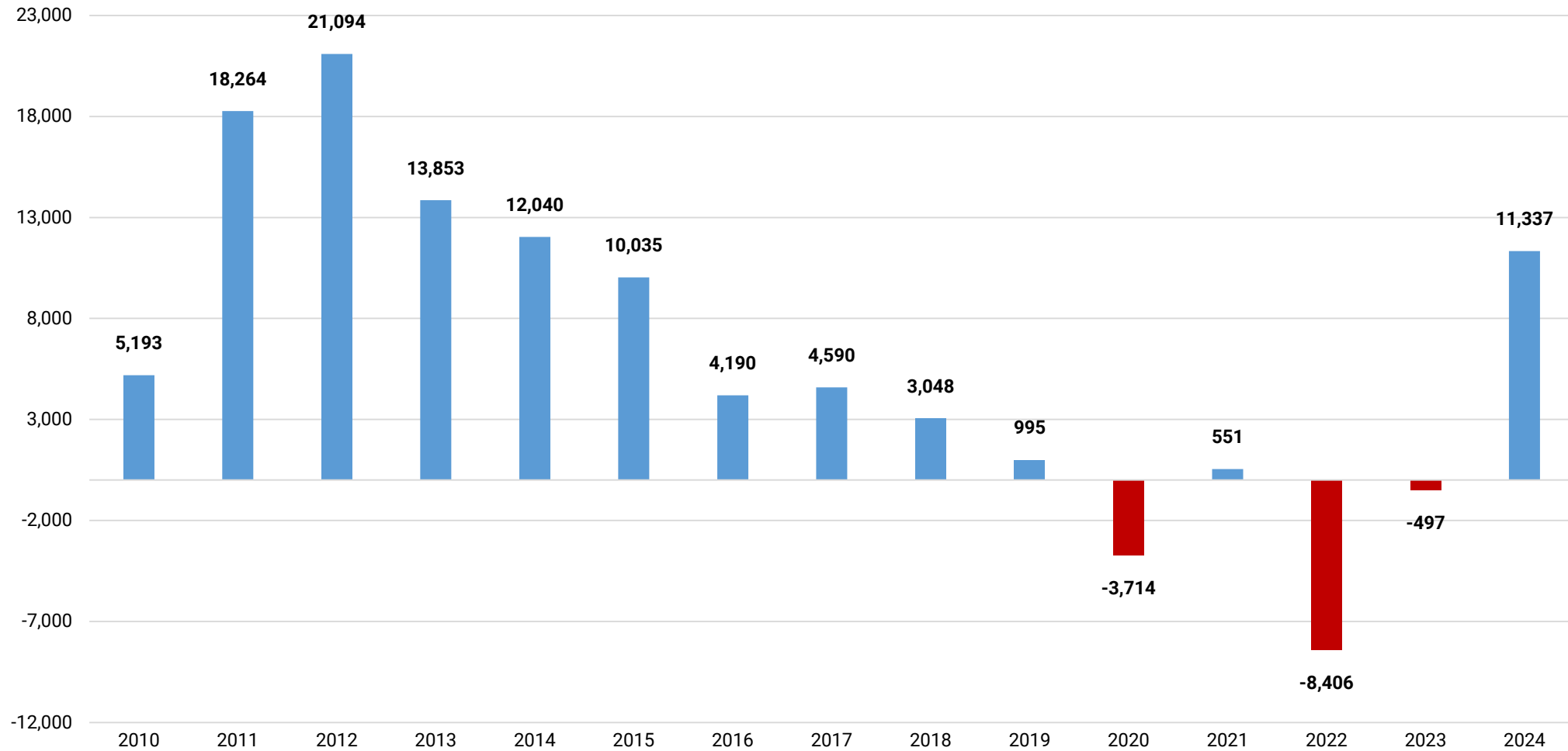
County Numeric Population Change, April 1 2020 – July 1 2024



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division - Population Estimates Program, Vintage 2023.

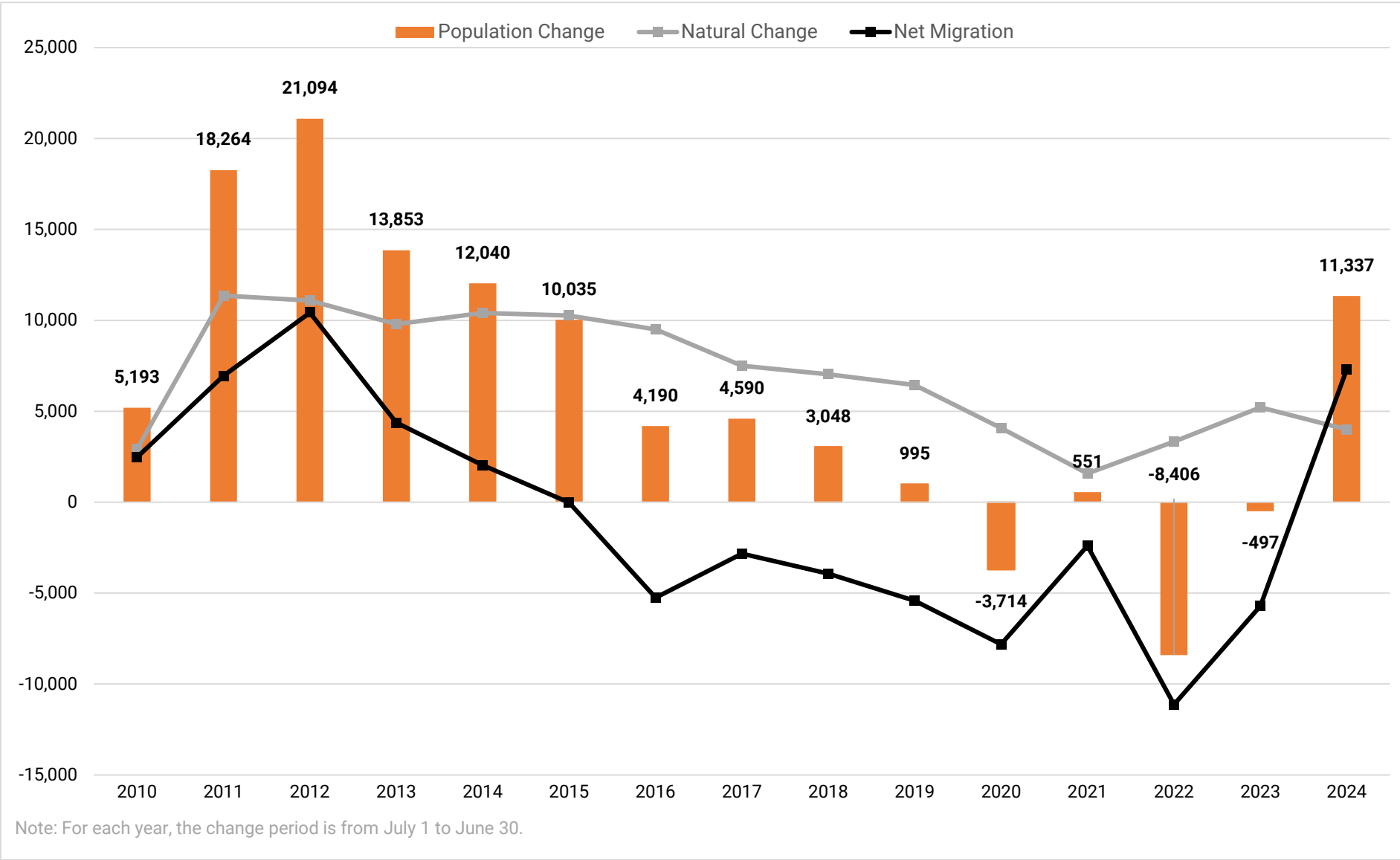
Components of Population Change July 1 2010 – July 1 2024: Baltimore Region

Annual Population Change: Baltimore Region

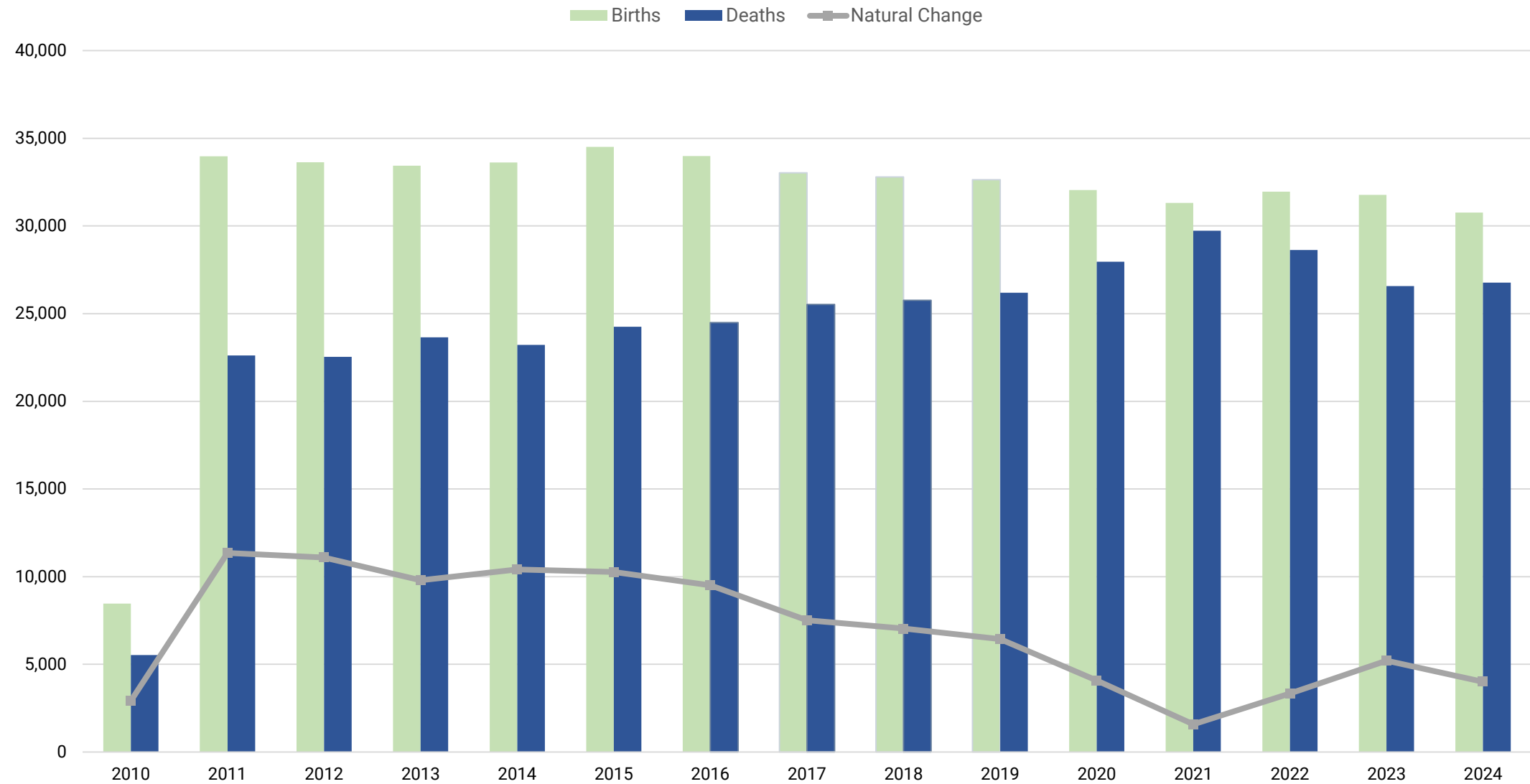


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Baltimore Region – Components of Population Change

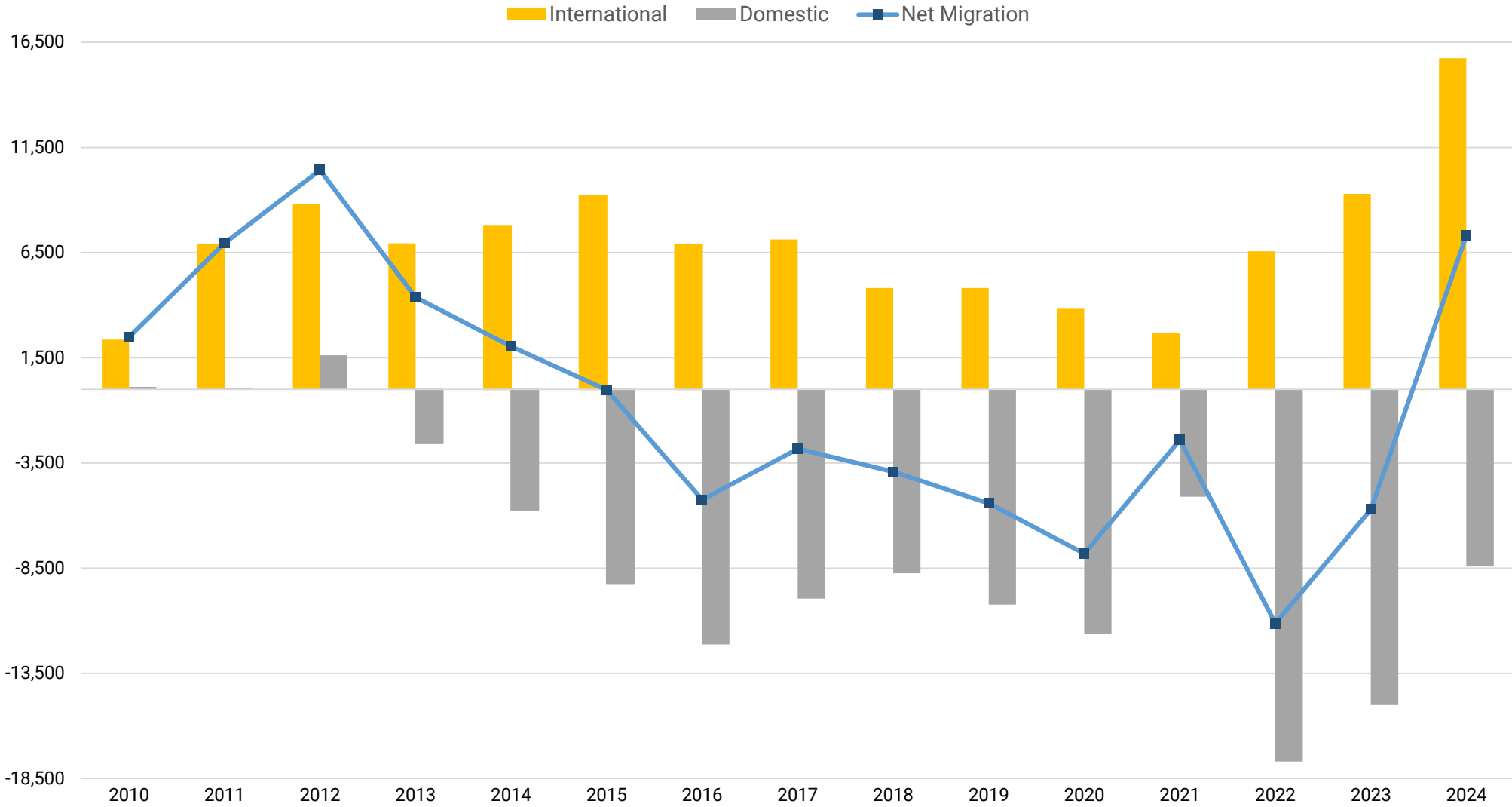


Baltimore Region – Natural Change



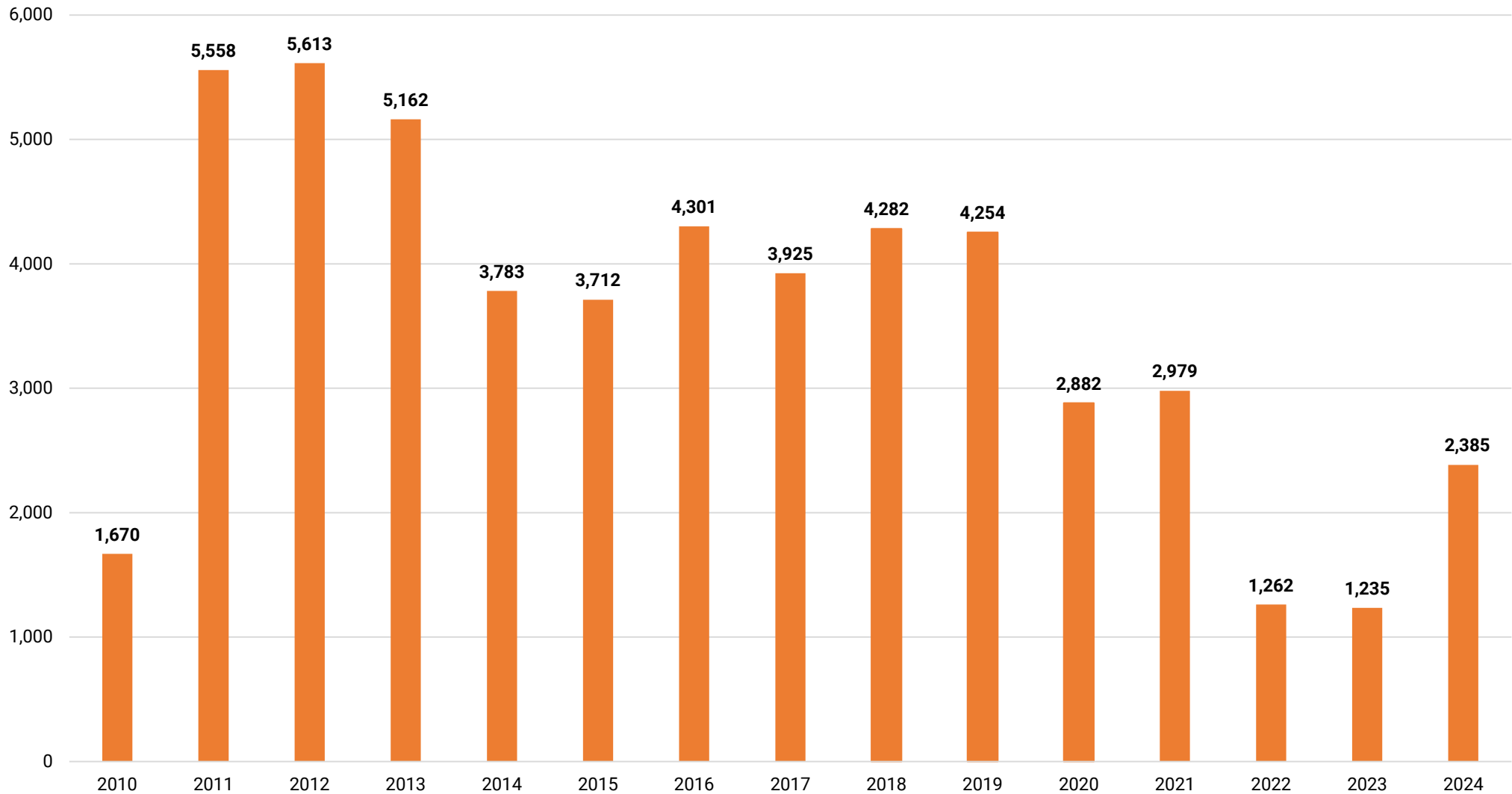
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Baltimore Region – Migration



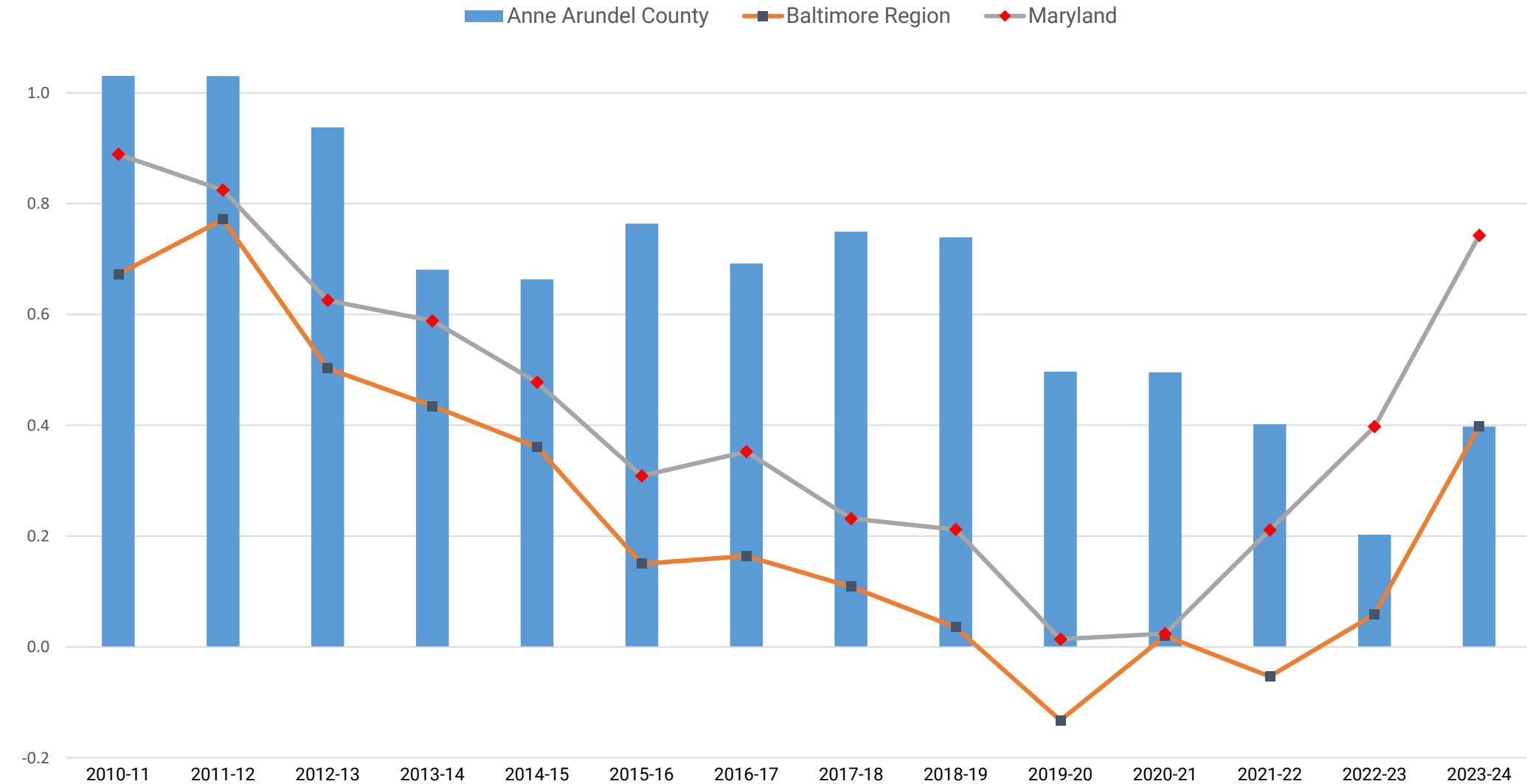
Anne Arundel County

Annual Population Change: Anne Arundel County



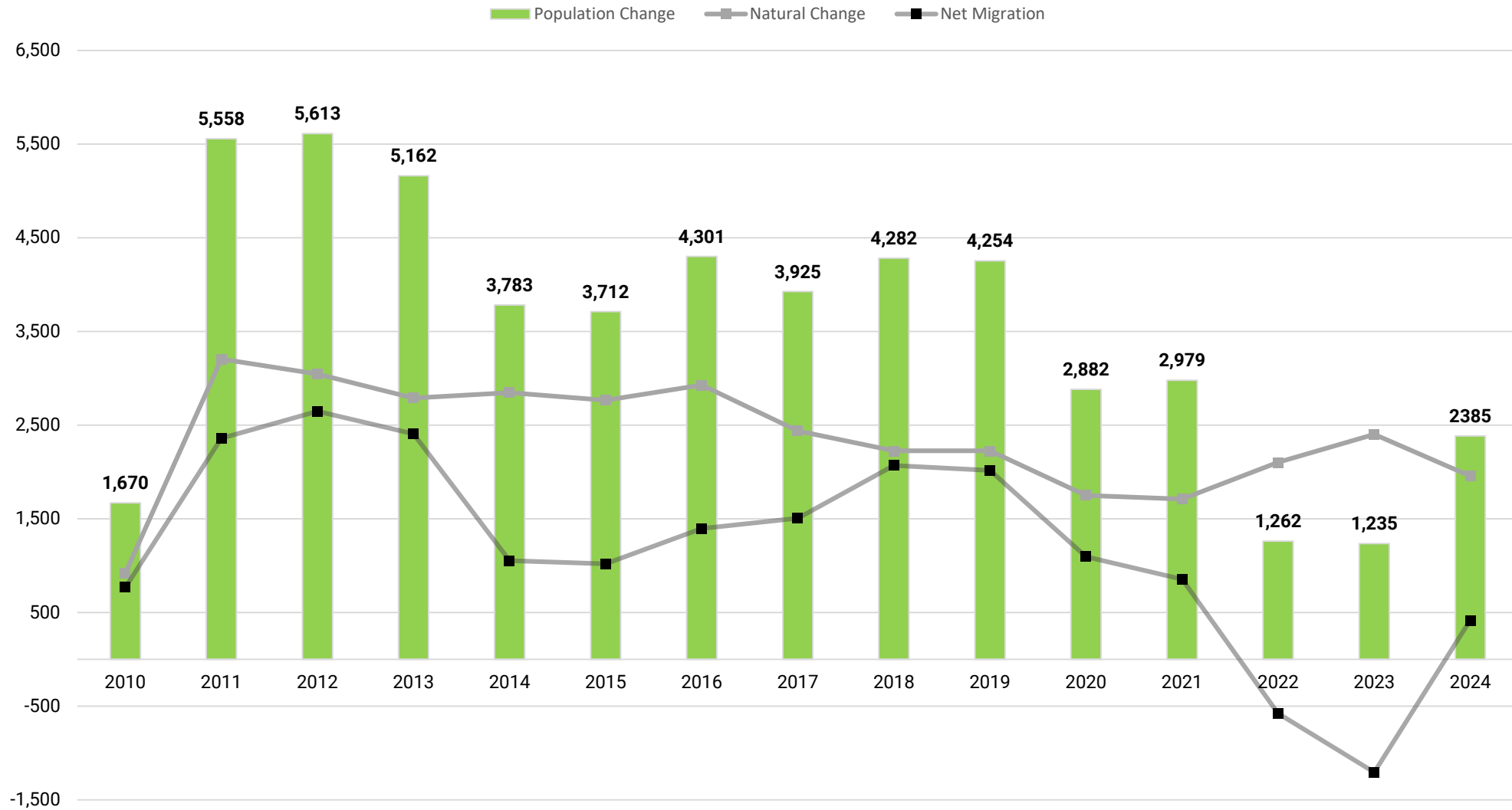
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Annual Population Change: Anne Arundel County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

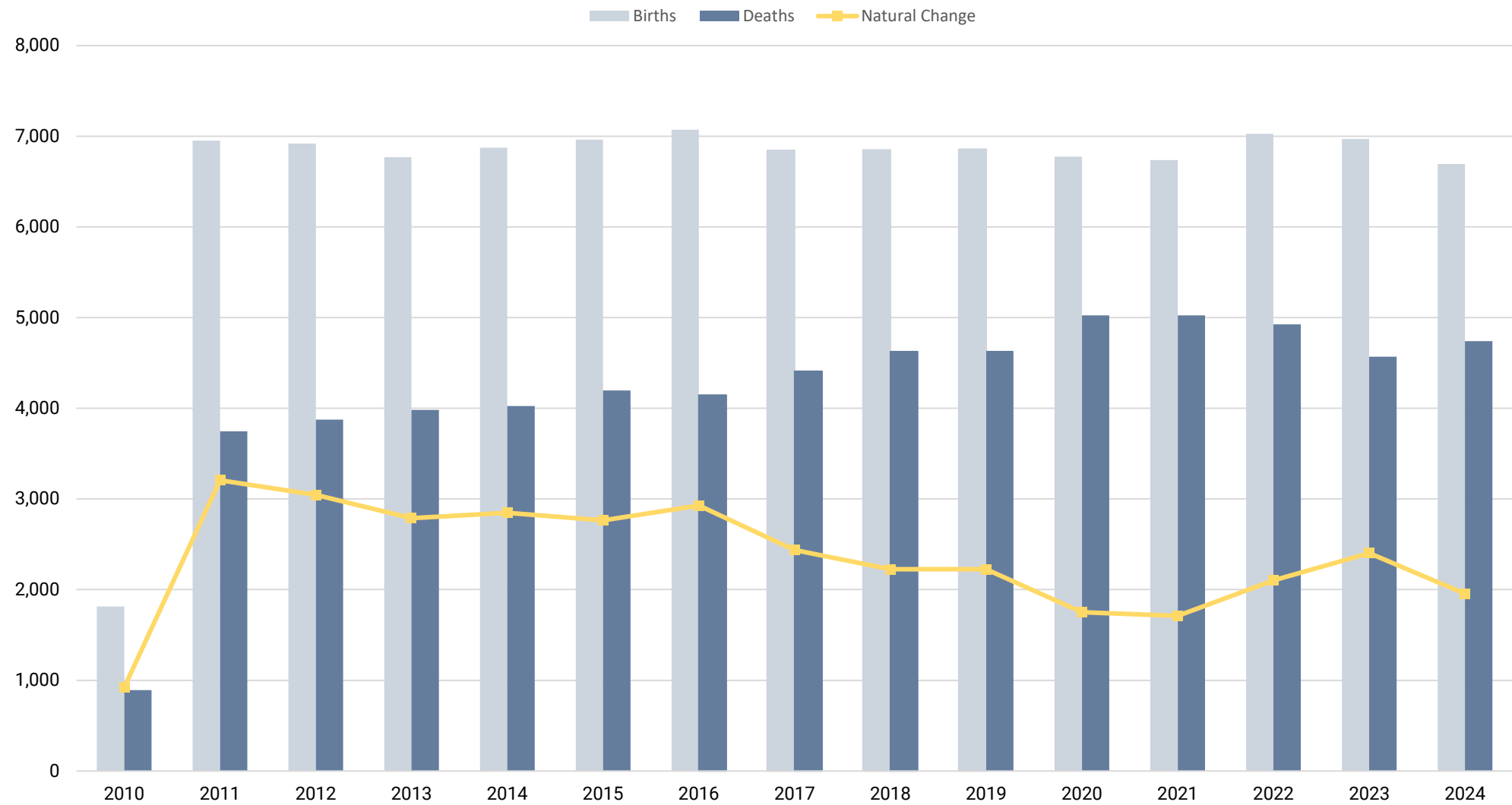
Anne Arundel County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

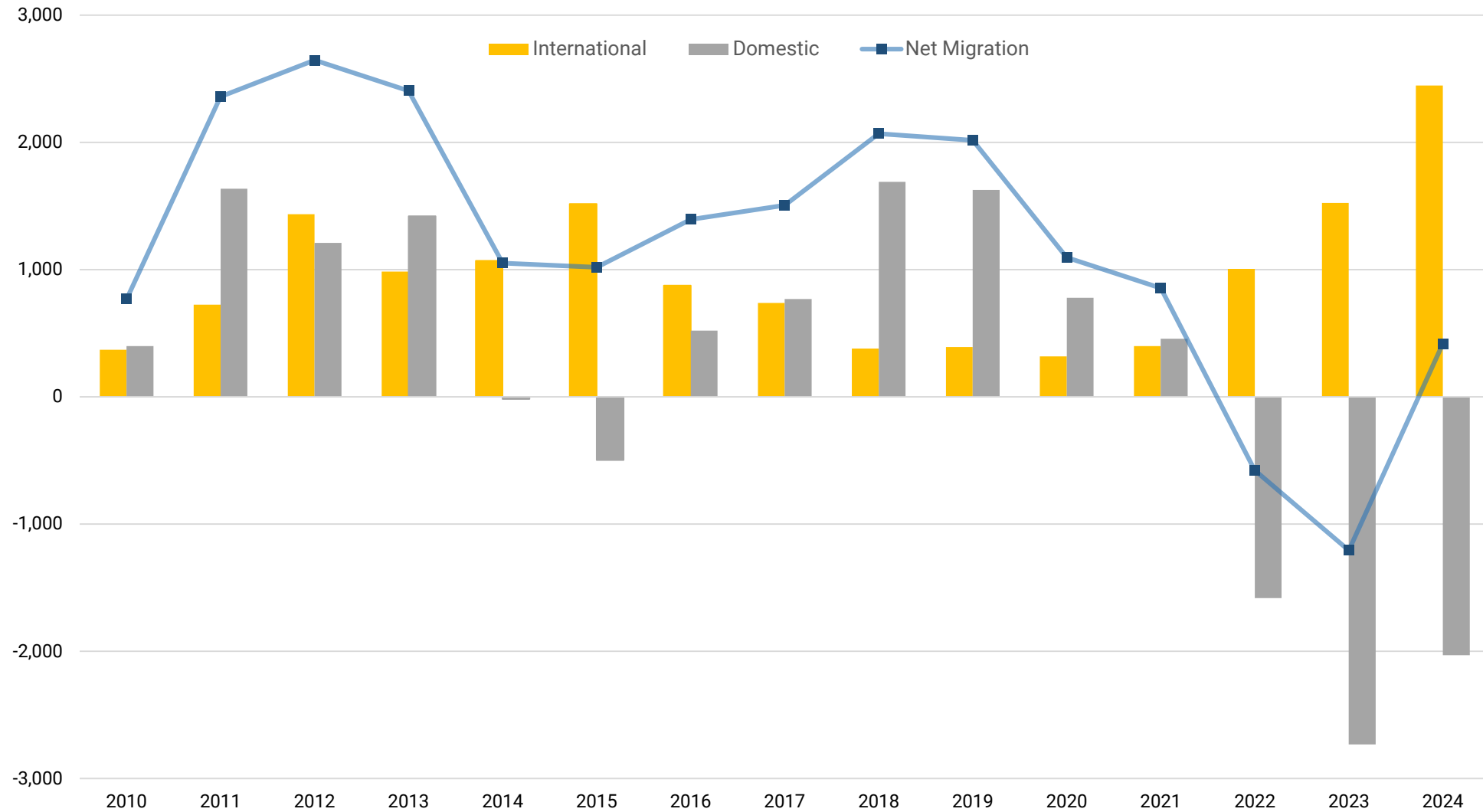
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Anne Arundel County – Natural Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Anne Arundel County – Migration

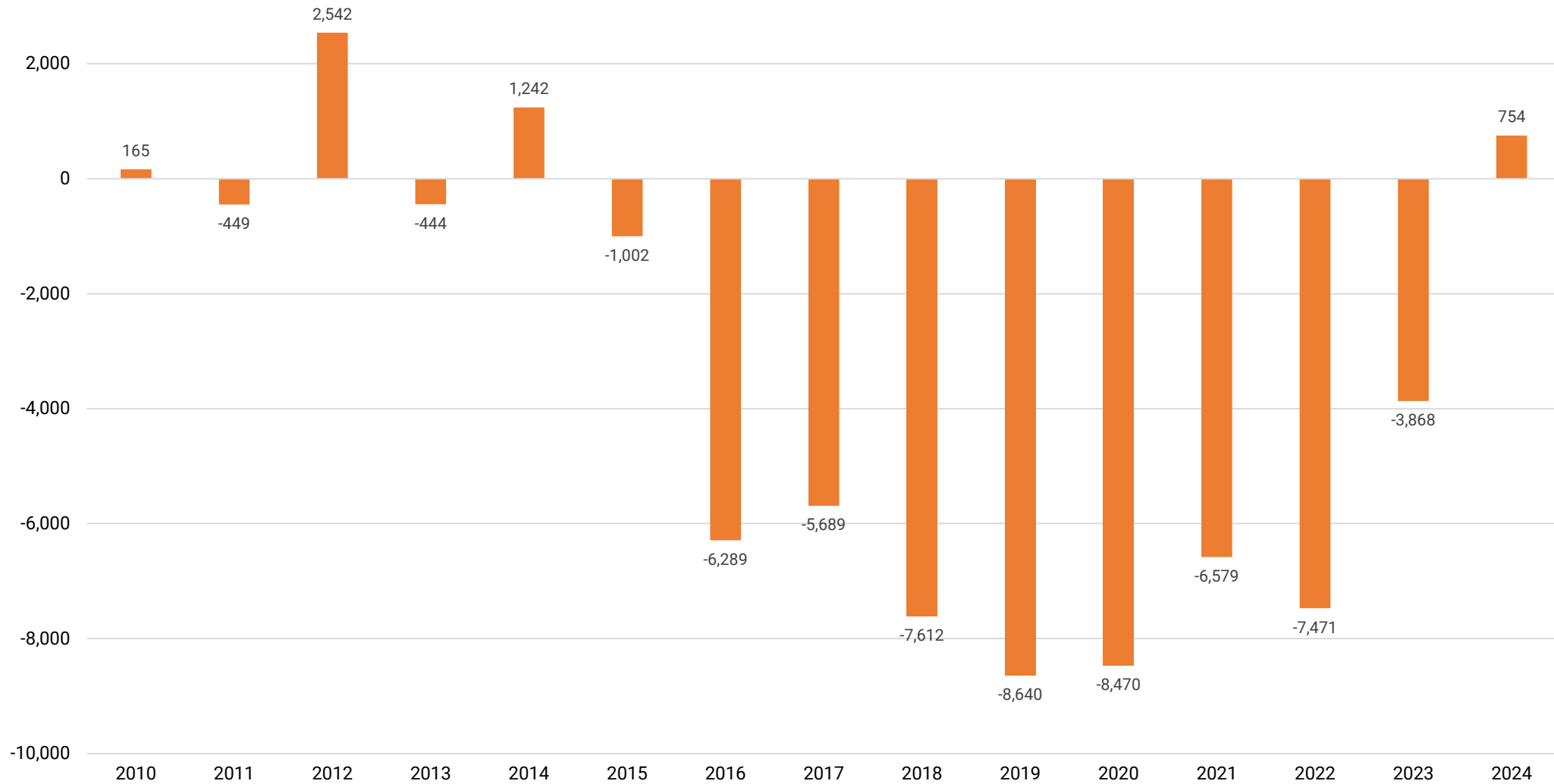


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

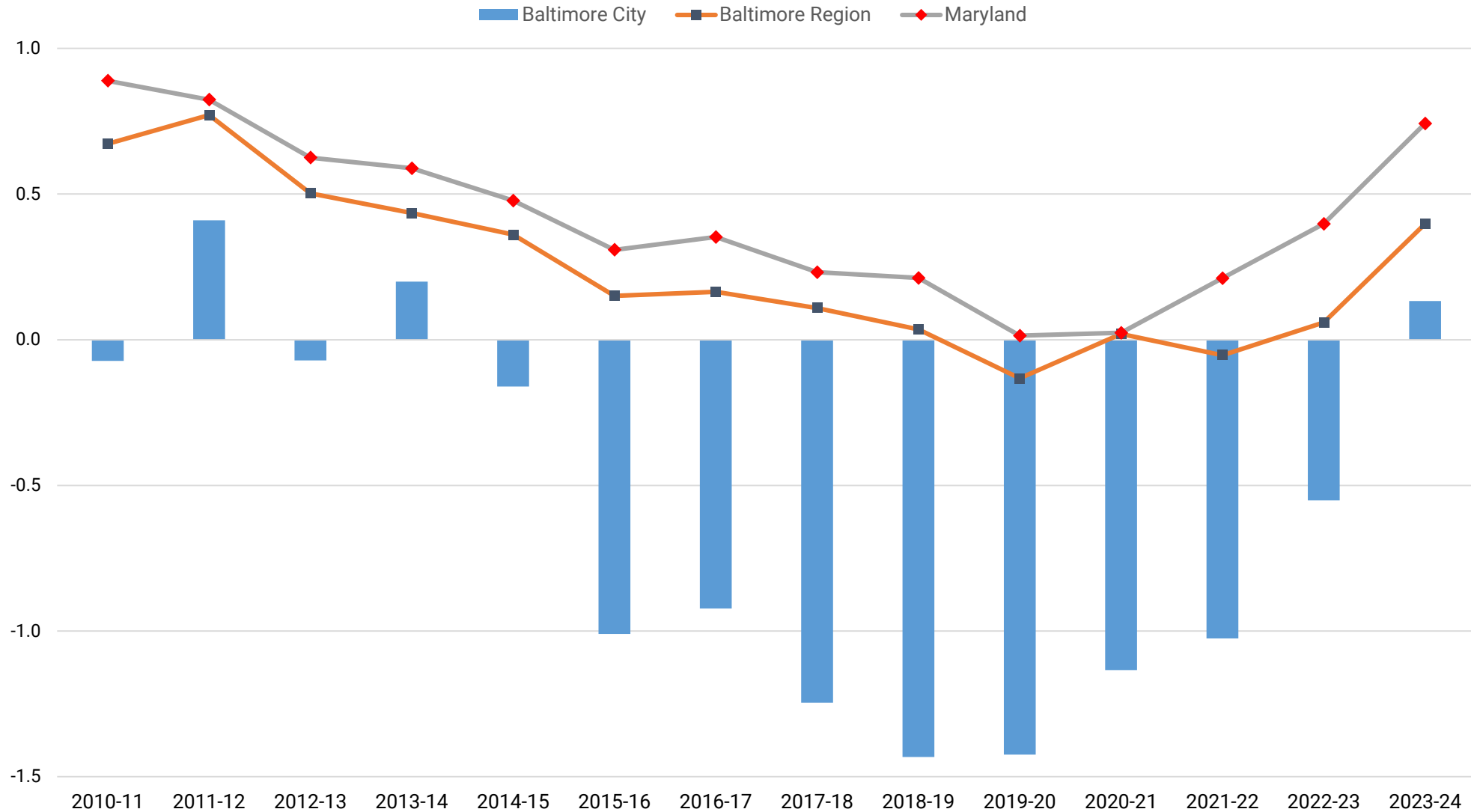
Baltimore City

Annual Population Change: Baltimore City



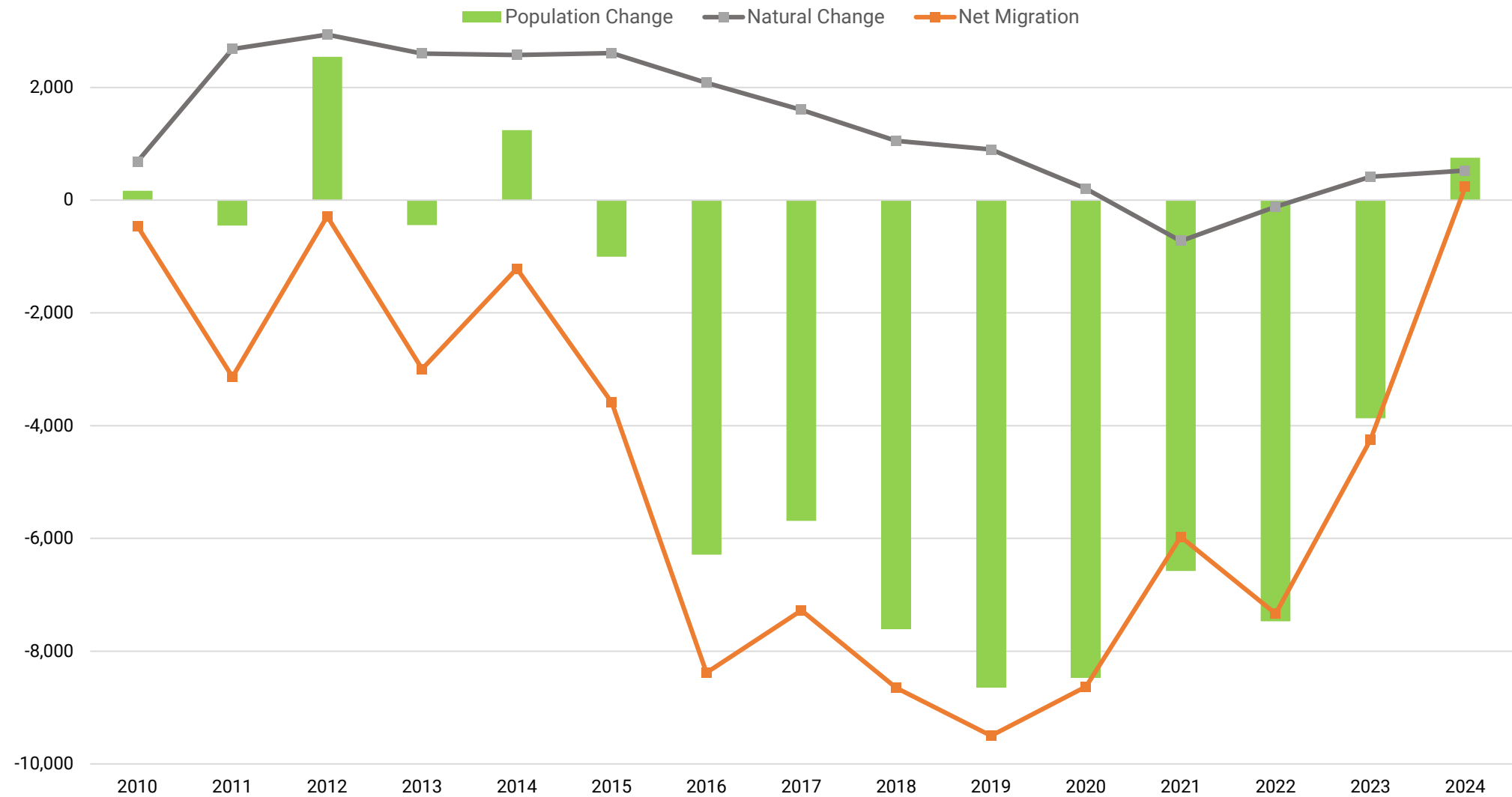
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change: Baltimore City



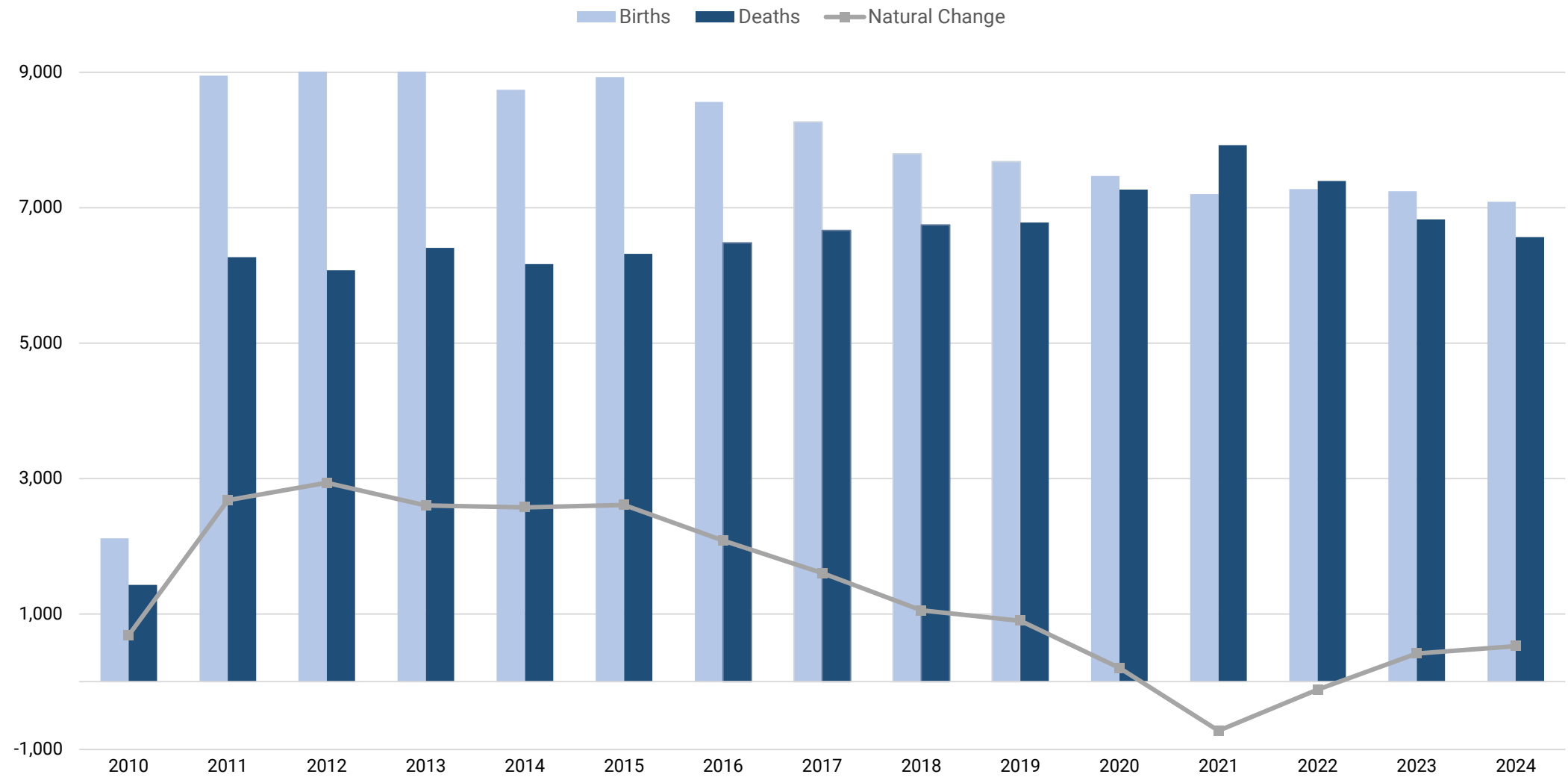
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Baltimore City – Components of Population Change



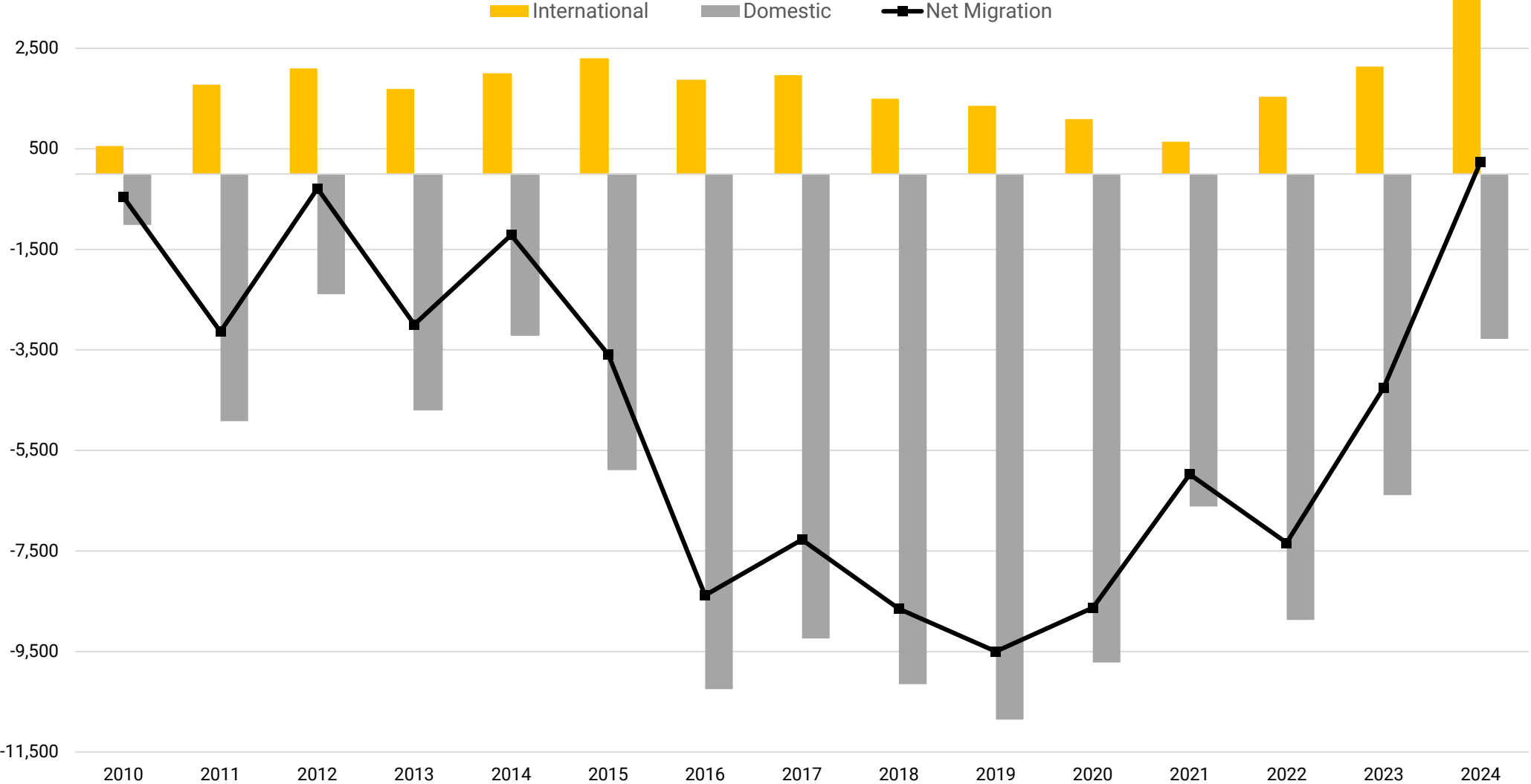
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Baltimore City – Natural Change



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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

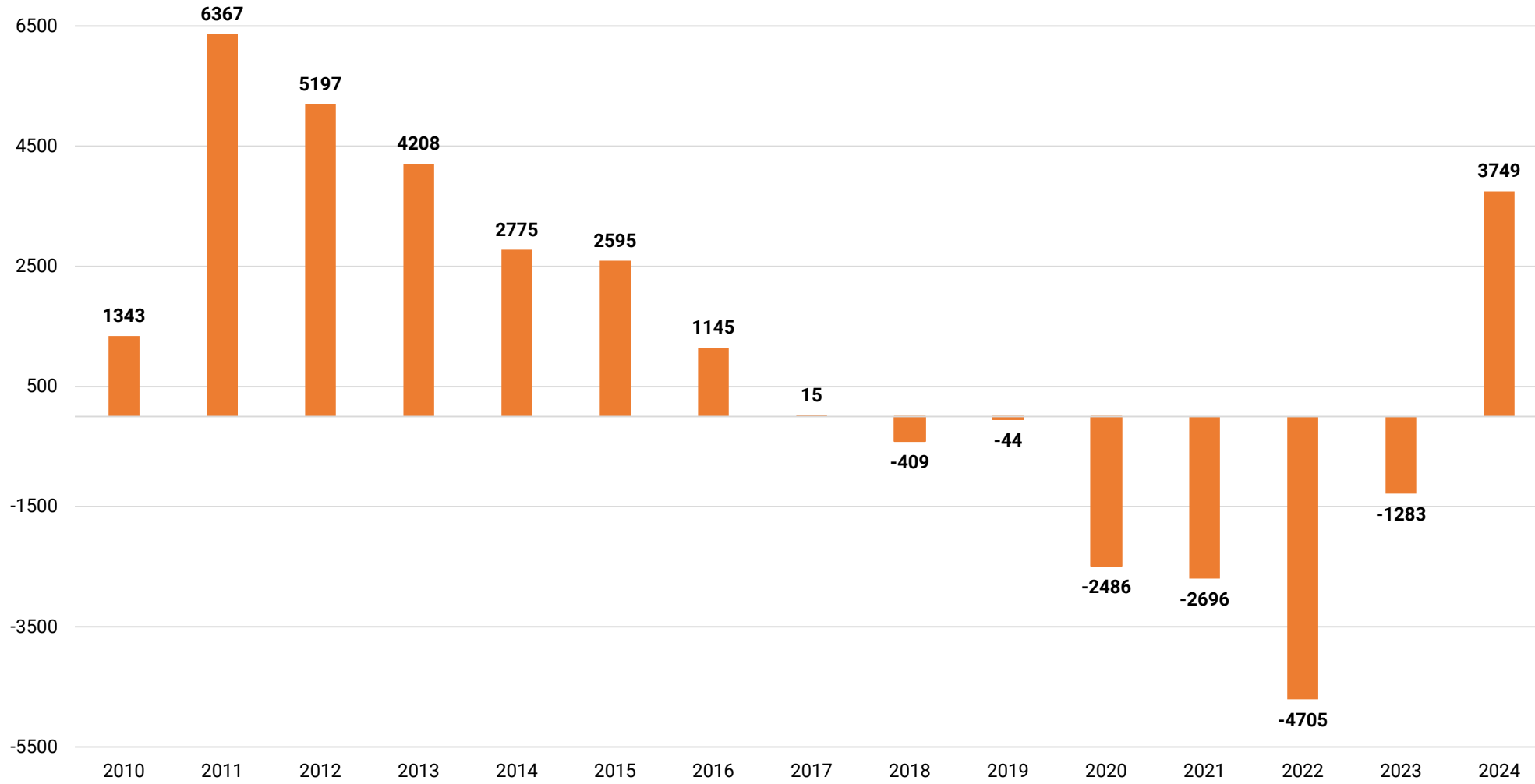
Baltimore City – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Baltimore County

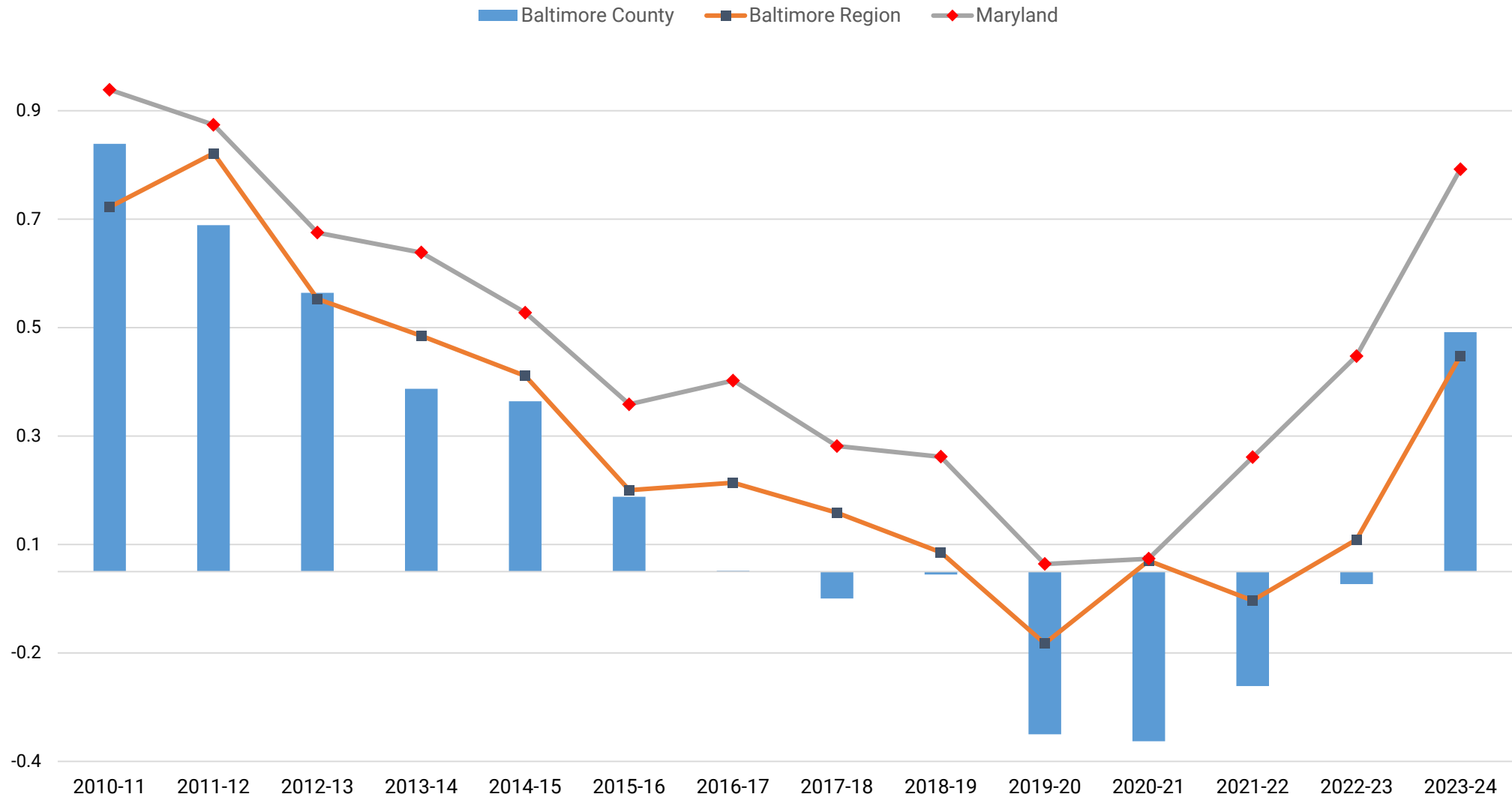
Annual Population Change: Baltimore County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

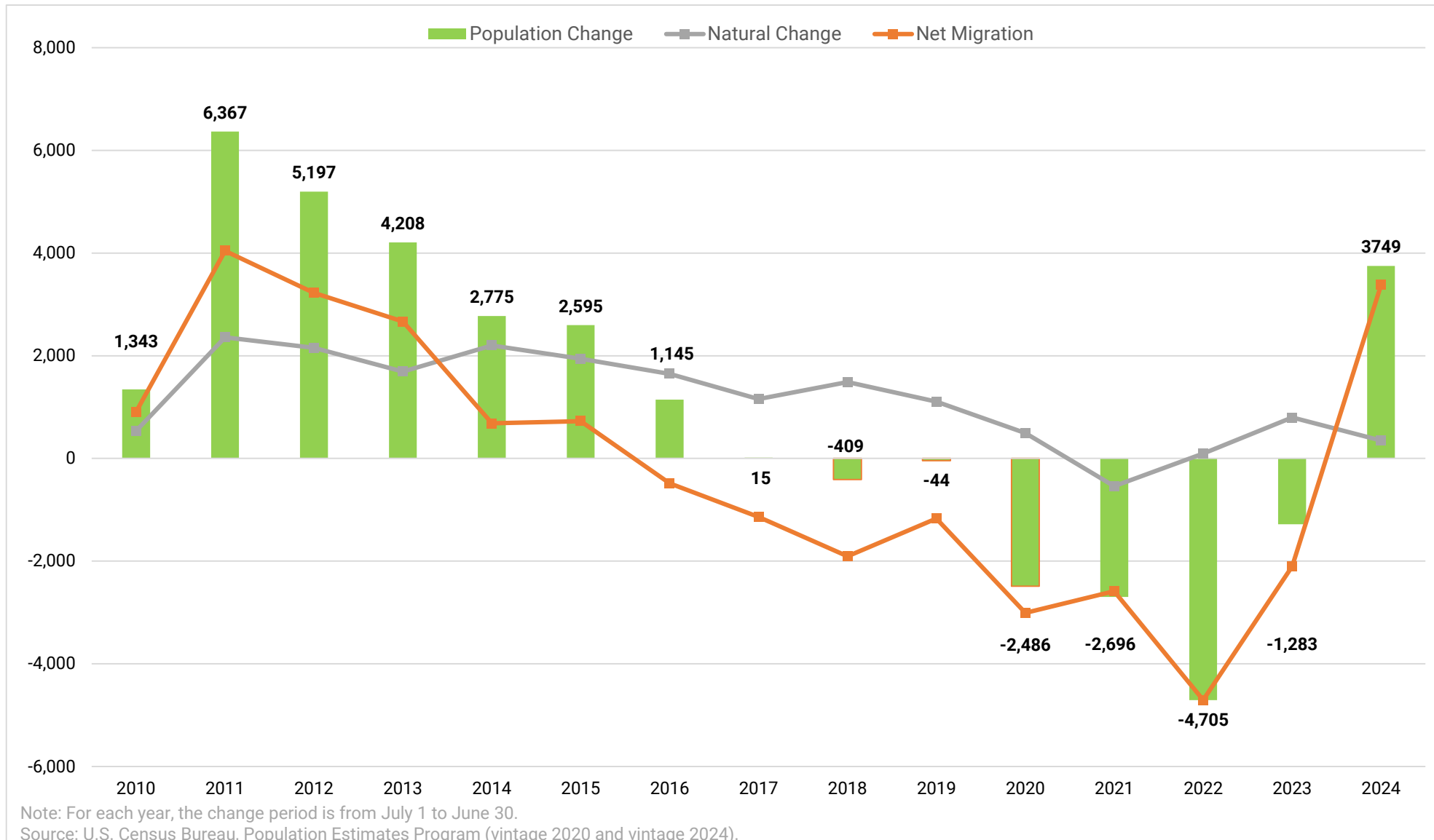
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change: Baltimore County

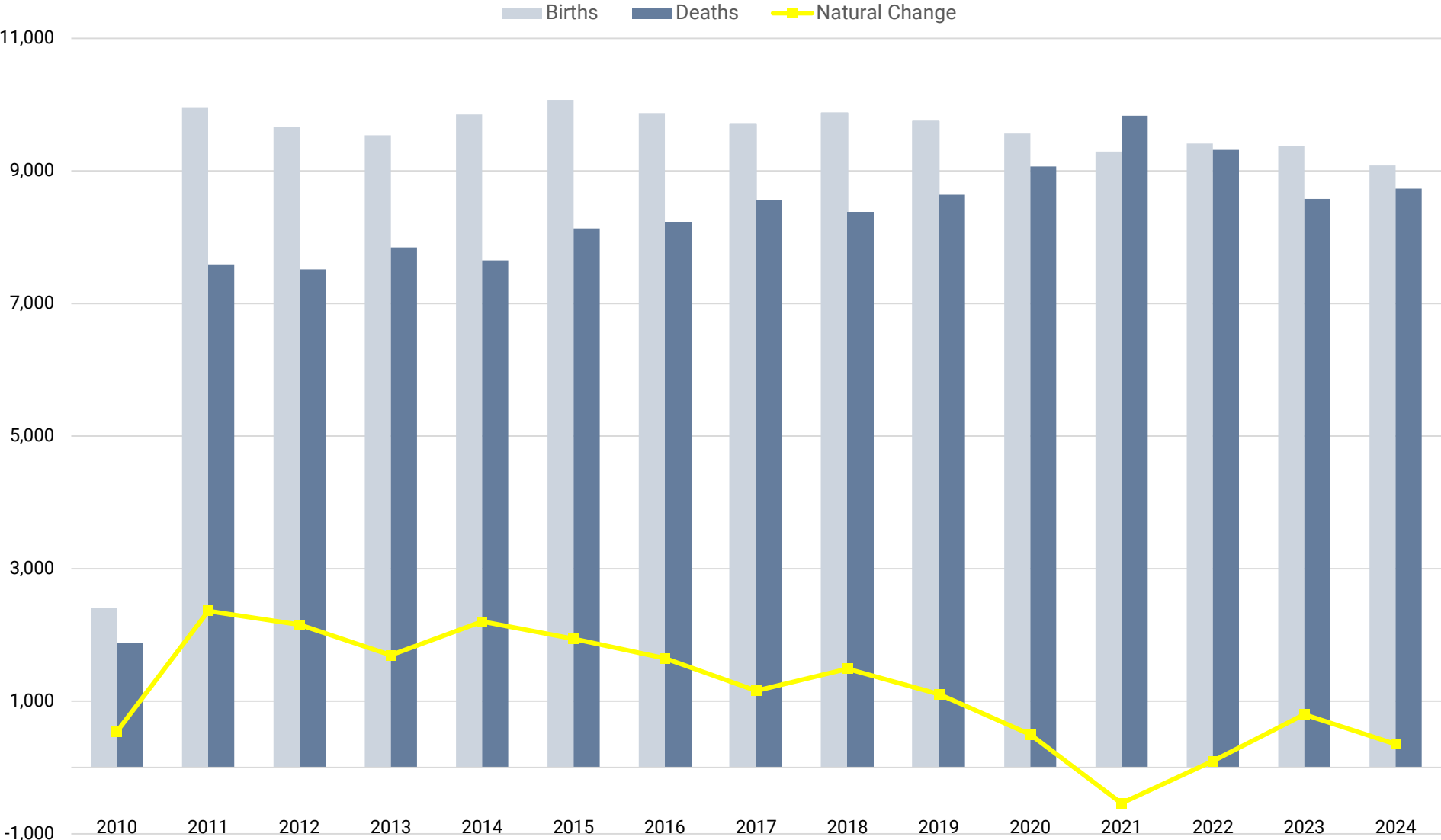


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Baltimore County – Components of Population Change

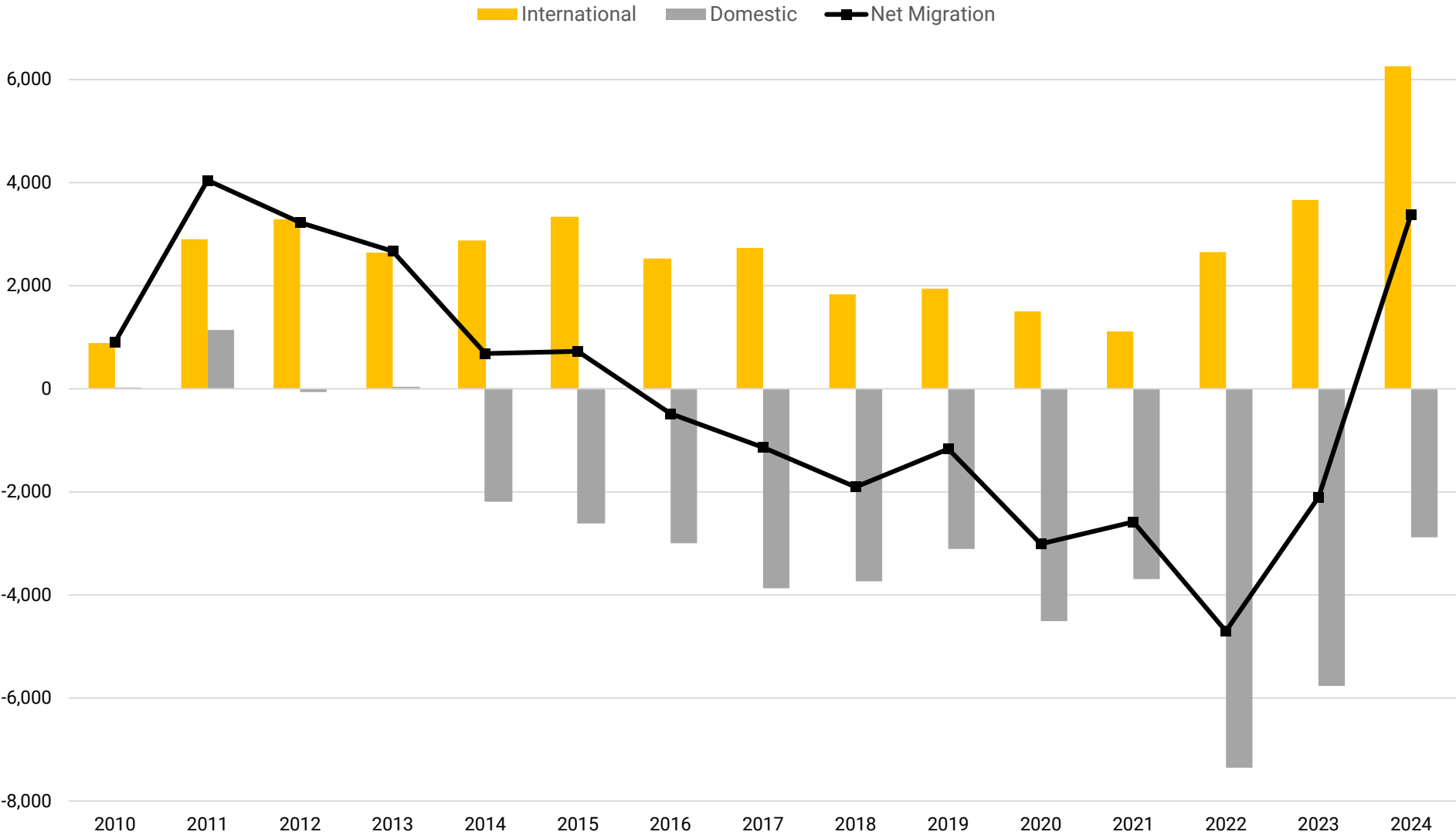


Baltimore County – Natural Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

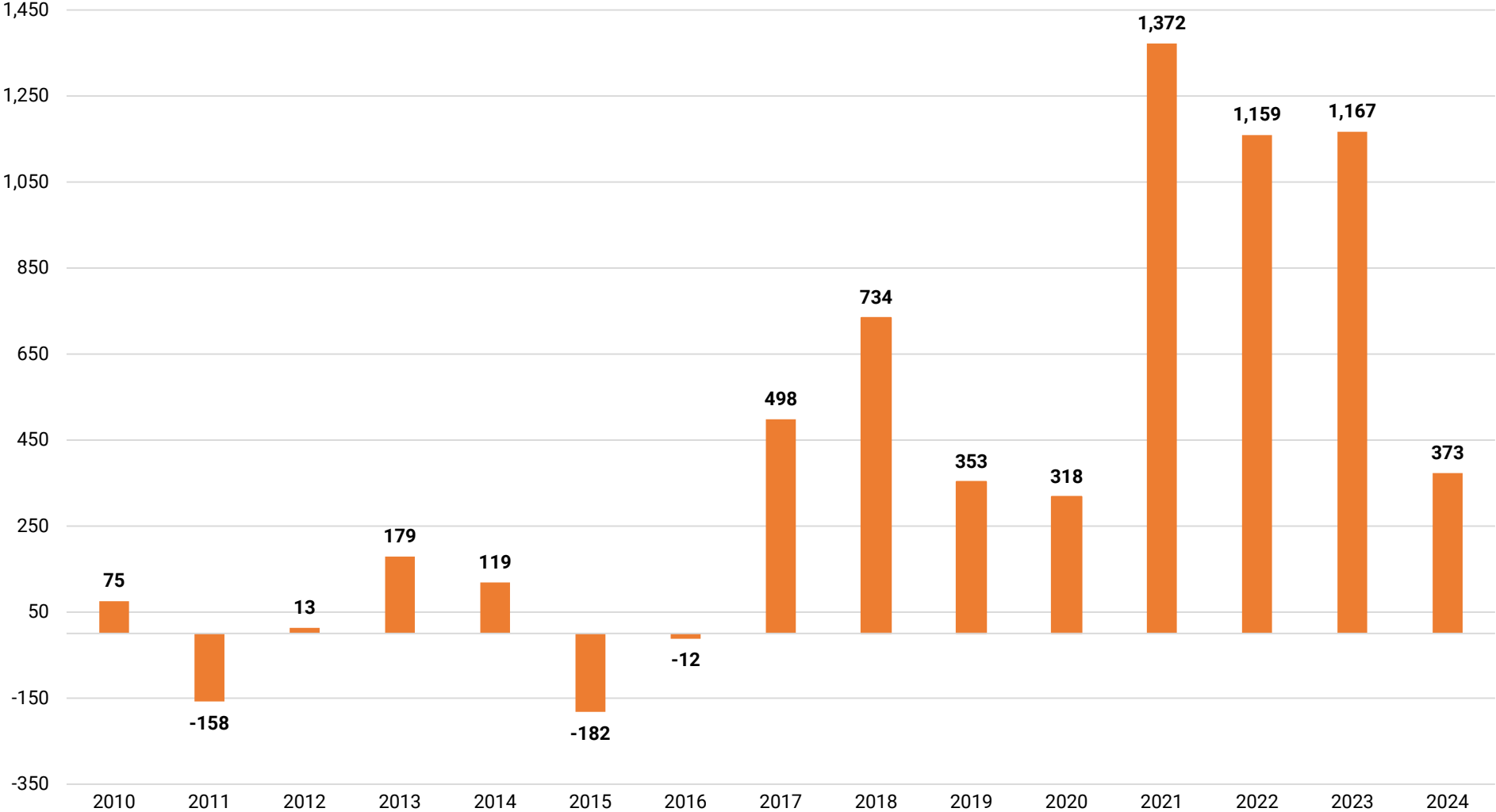
Baltimore County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

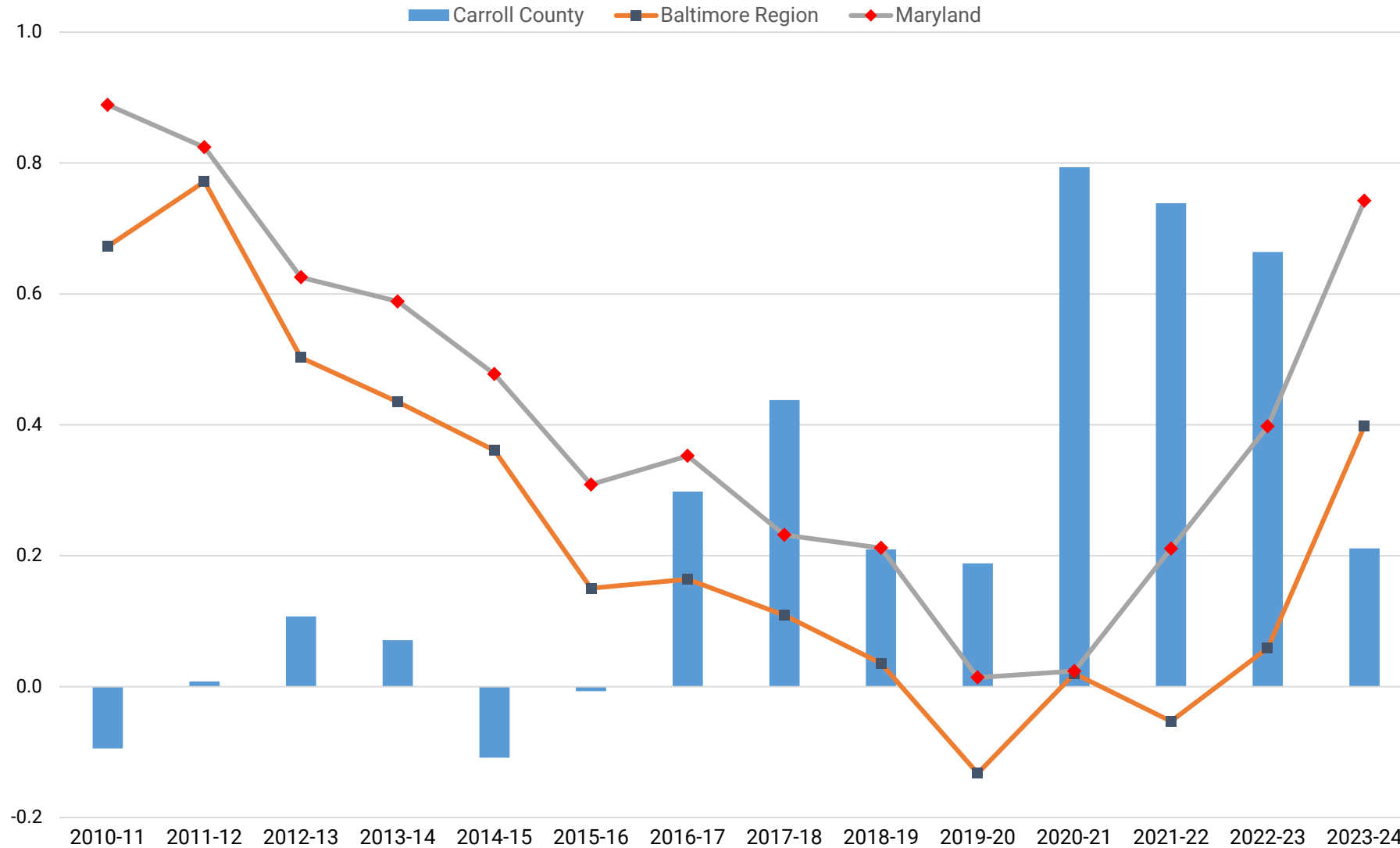
Carroll County

Annual Population Change: Carroll County



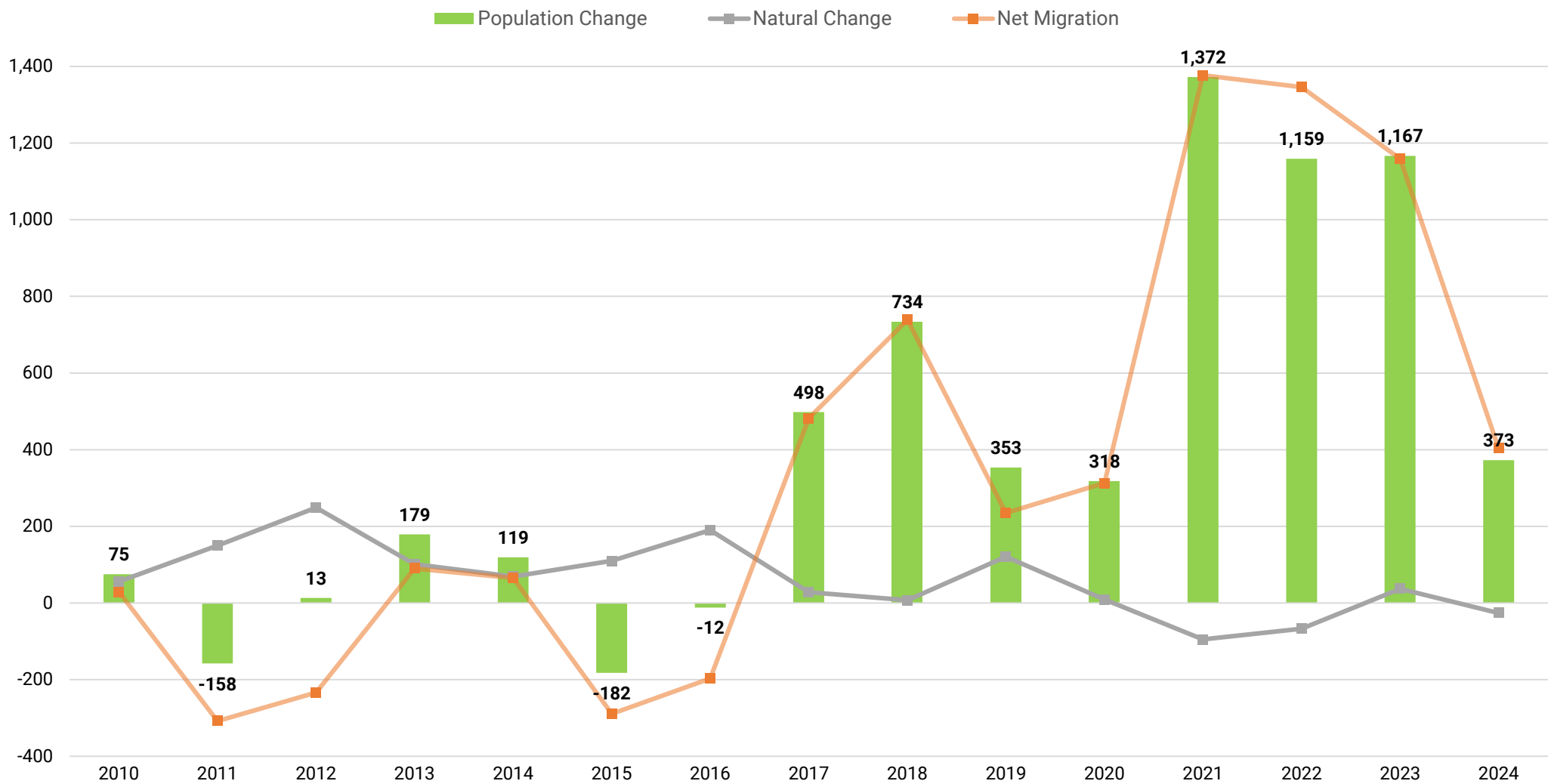
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change (%): Carroll County



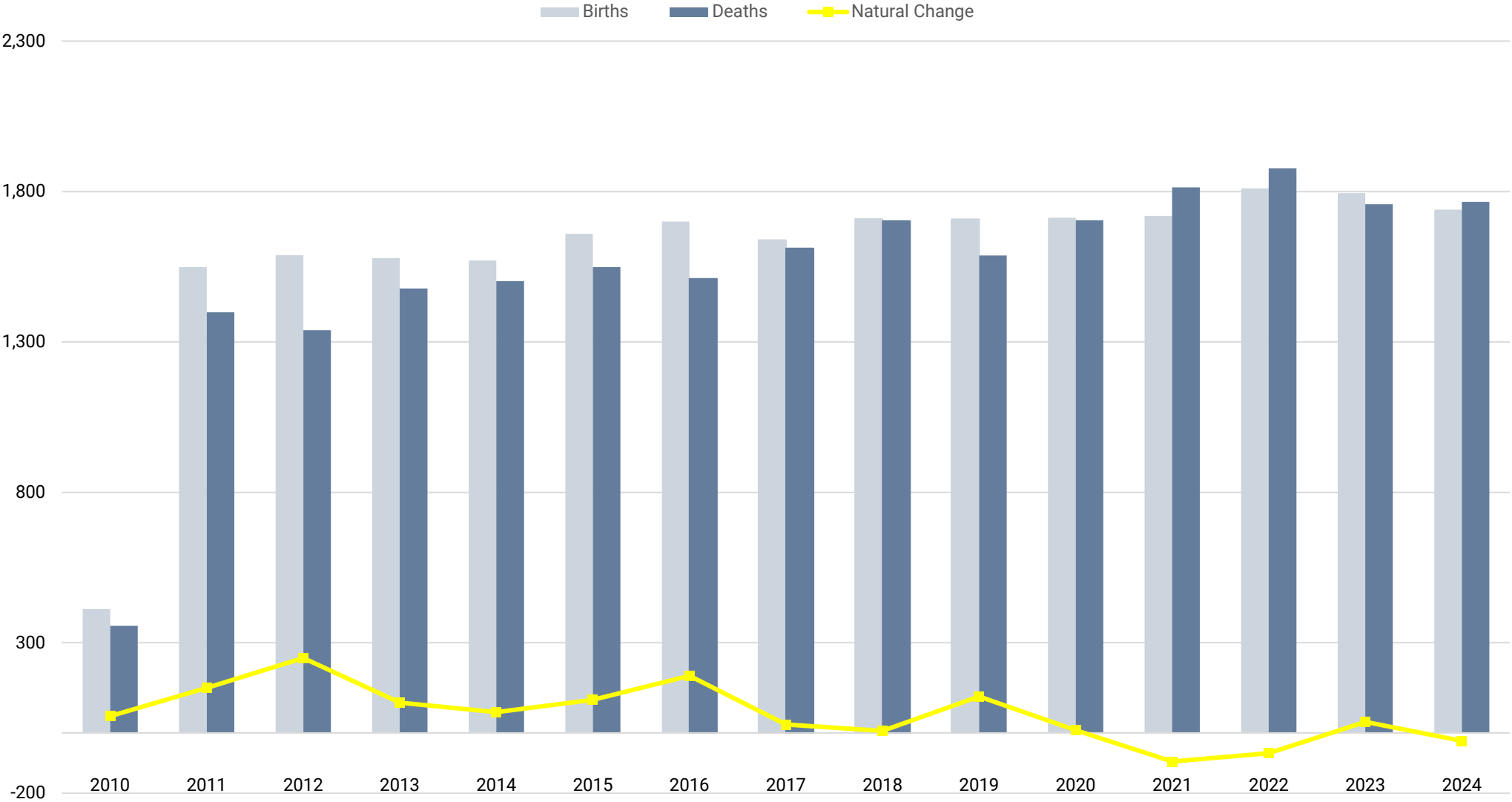
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Carroll County – Components of Population Change



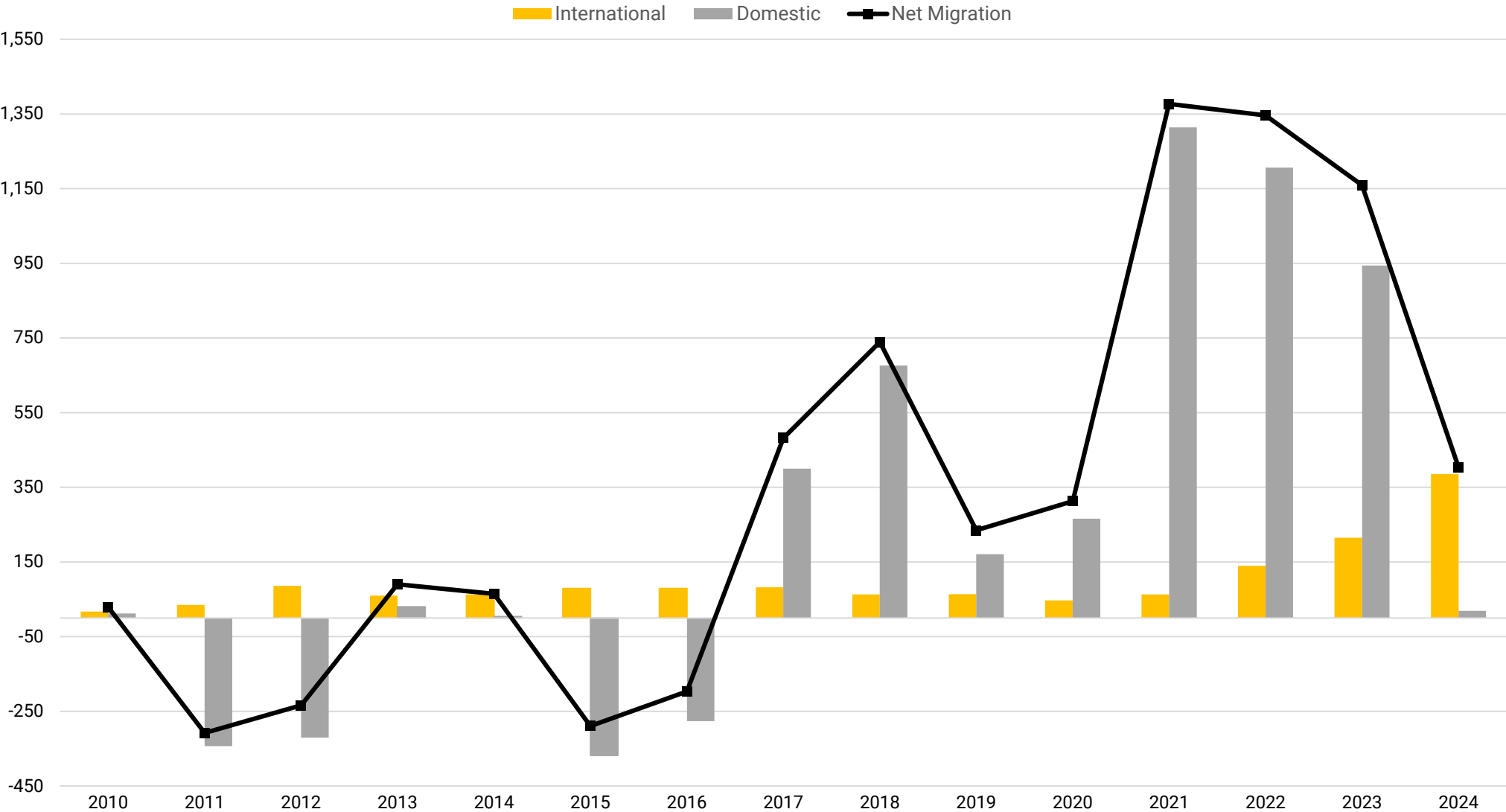
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Carroll County – Natural Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

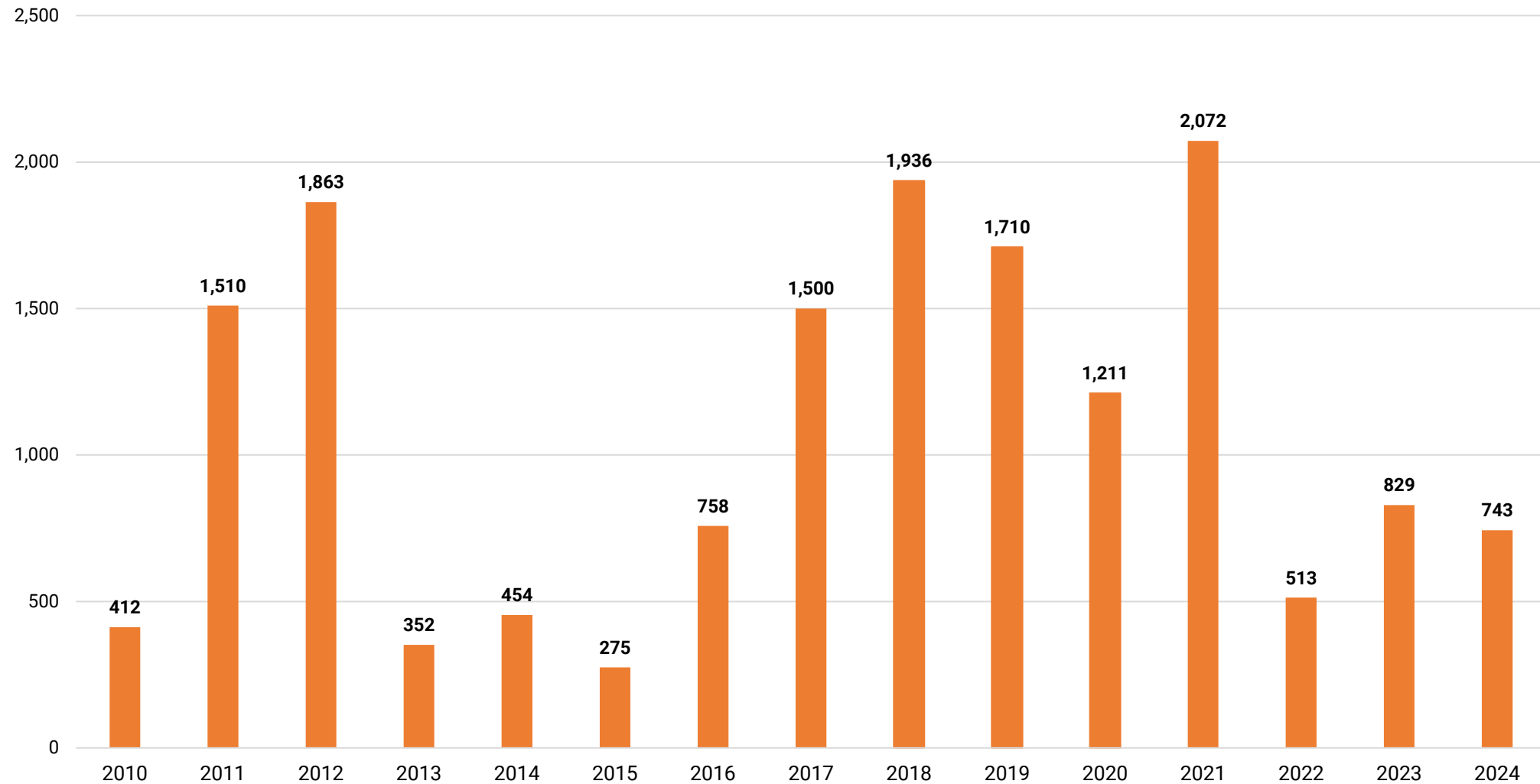
Carroll County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Harford County

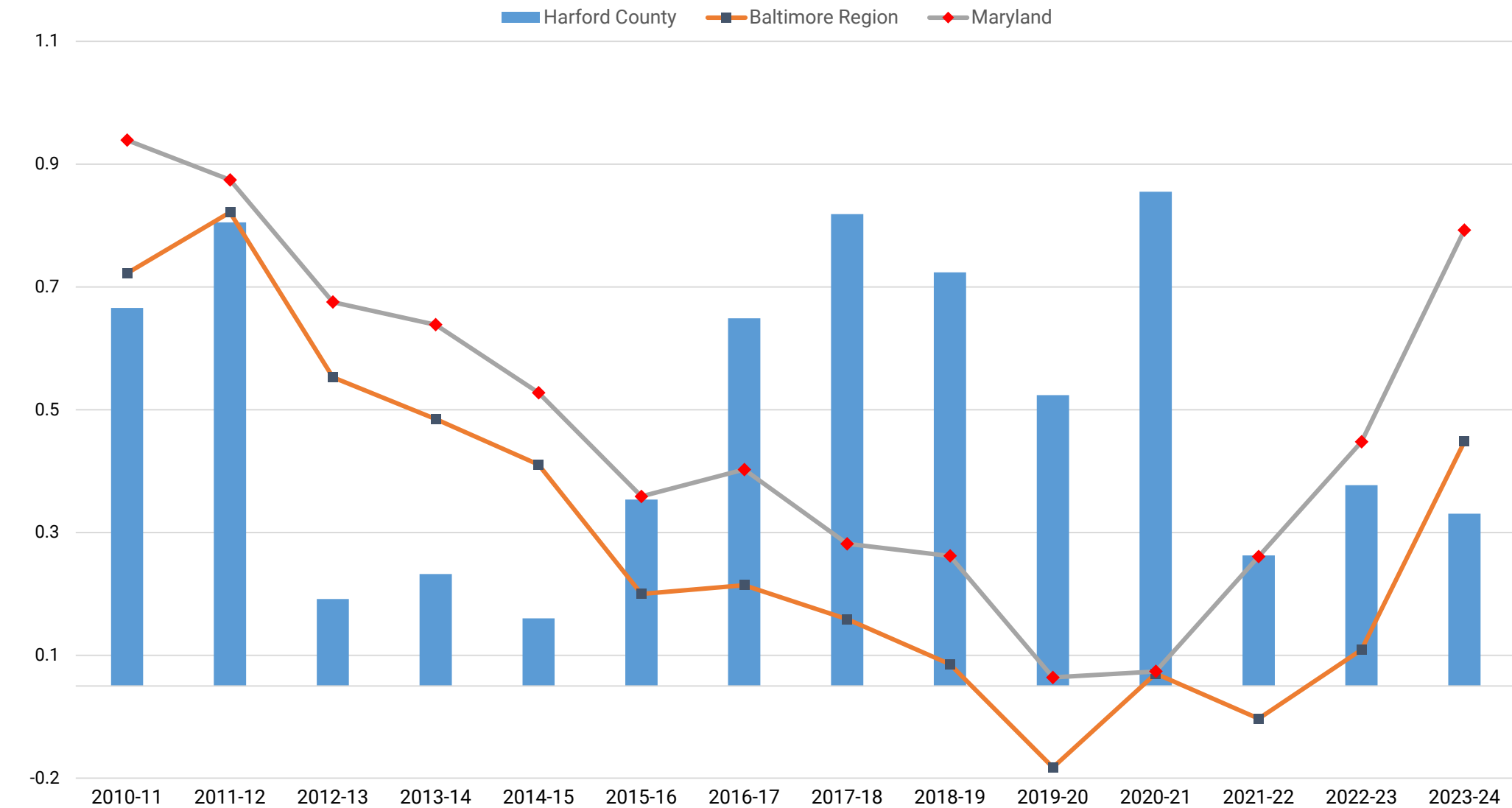
Annual Population Change: Harford County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

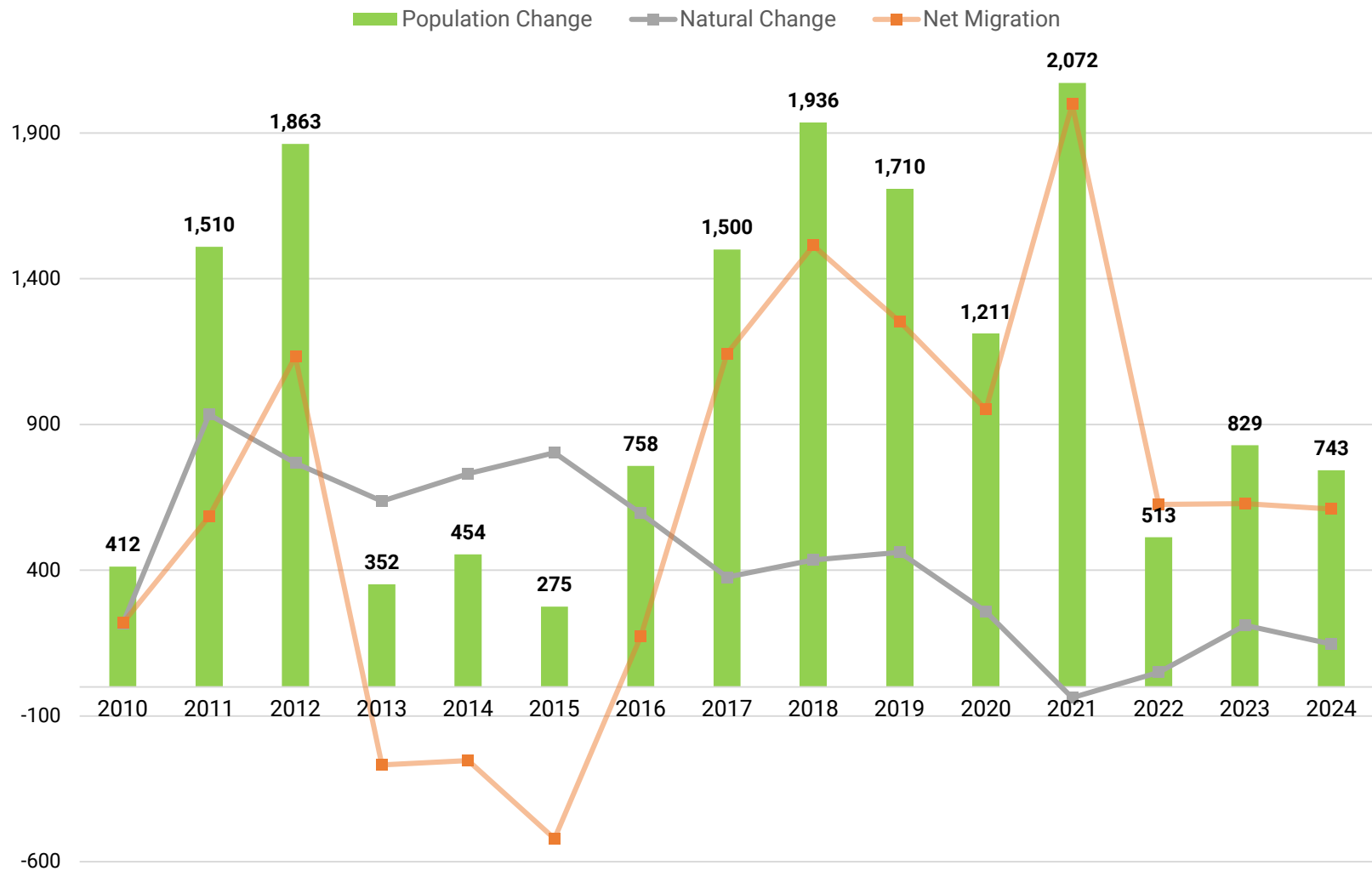
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change (%): Harford County



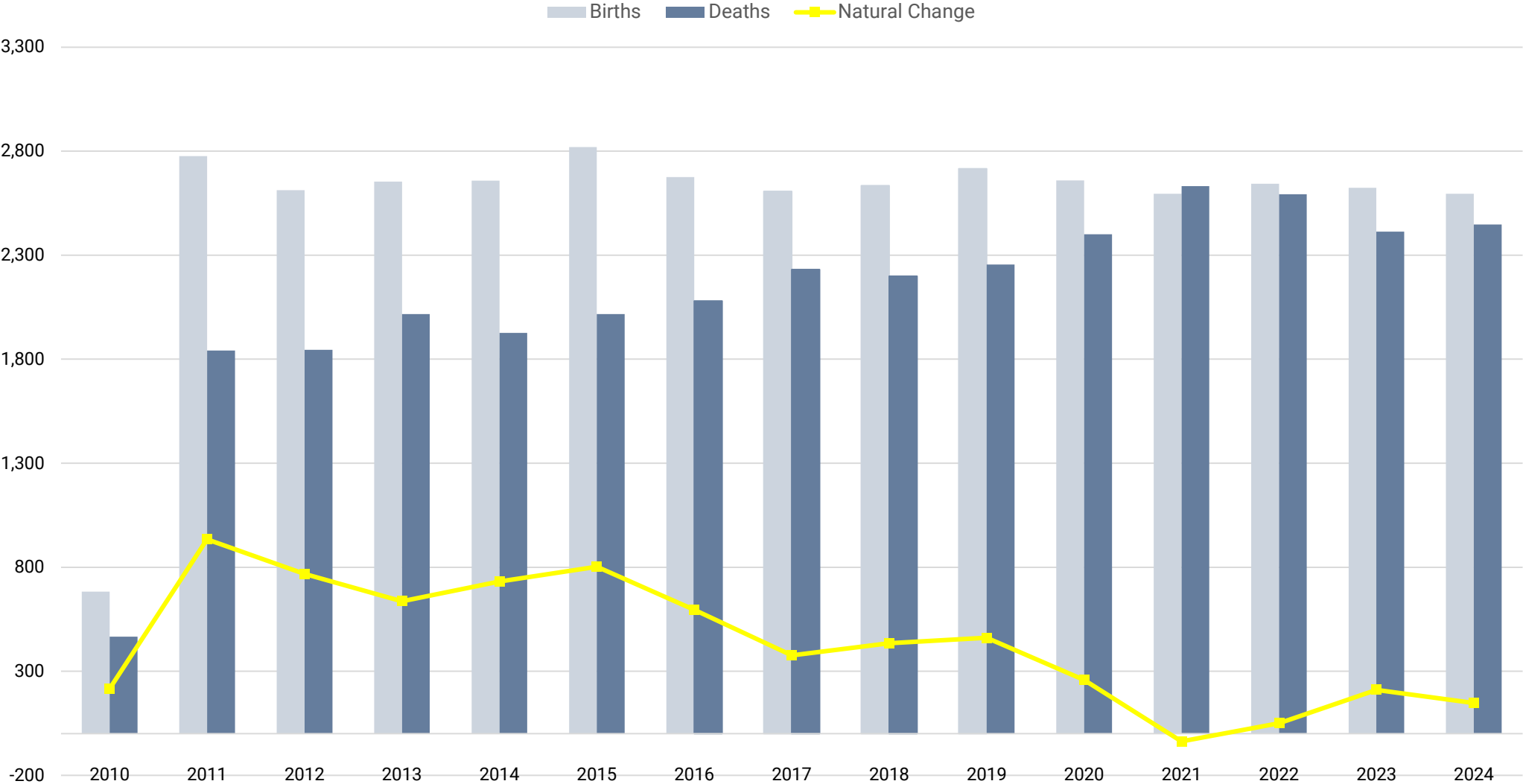
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Harford County – Components of Population Change



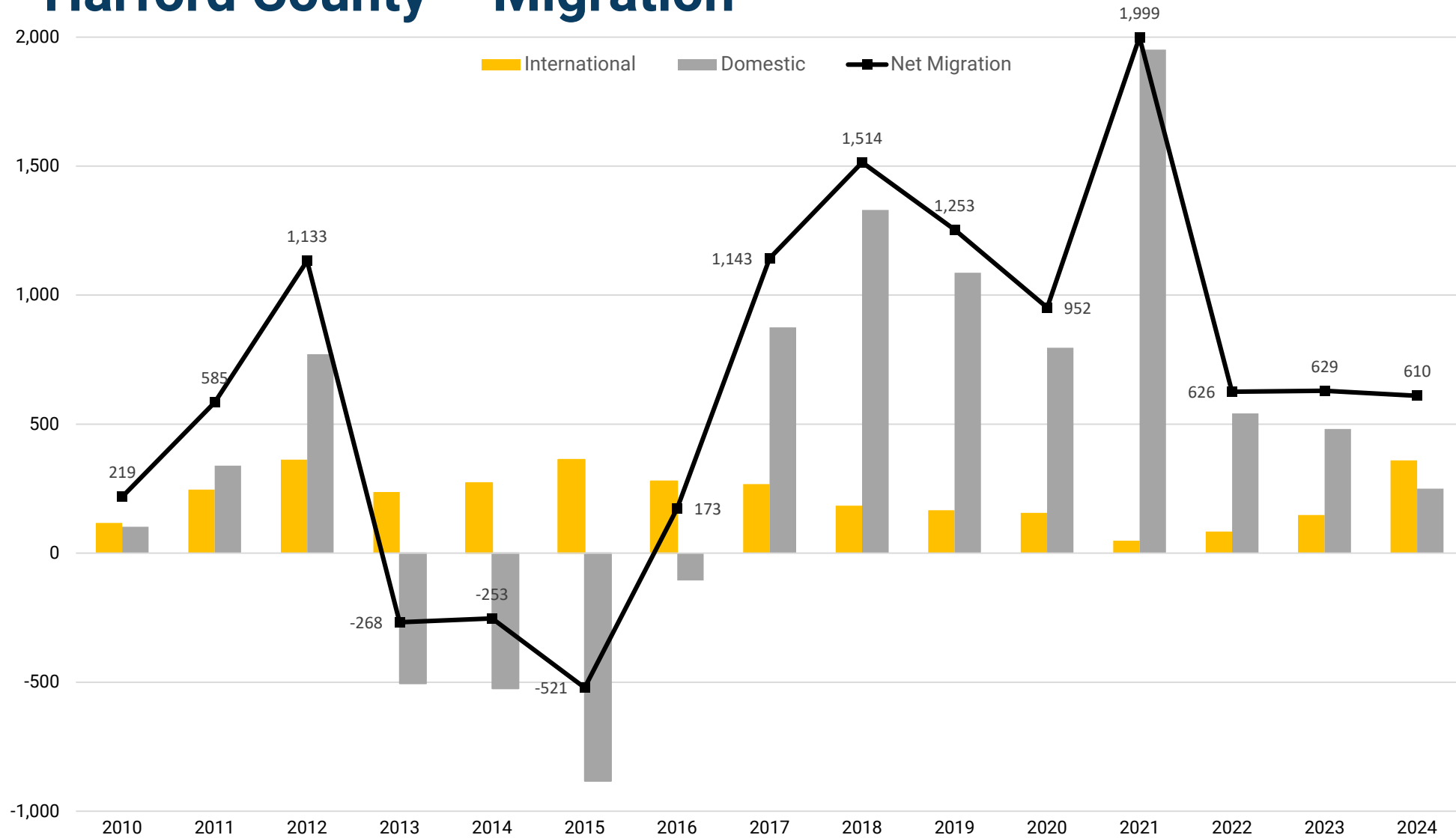
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Harford County – Natural Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Harford County – Migration

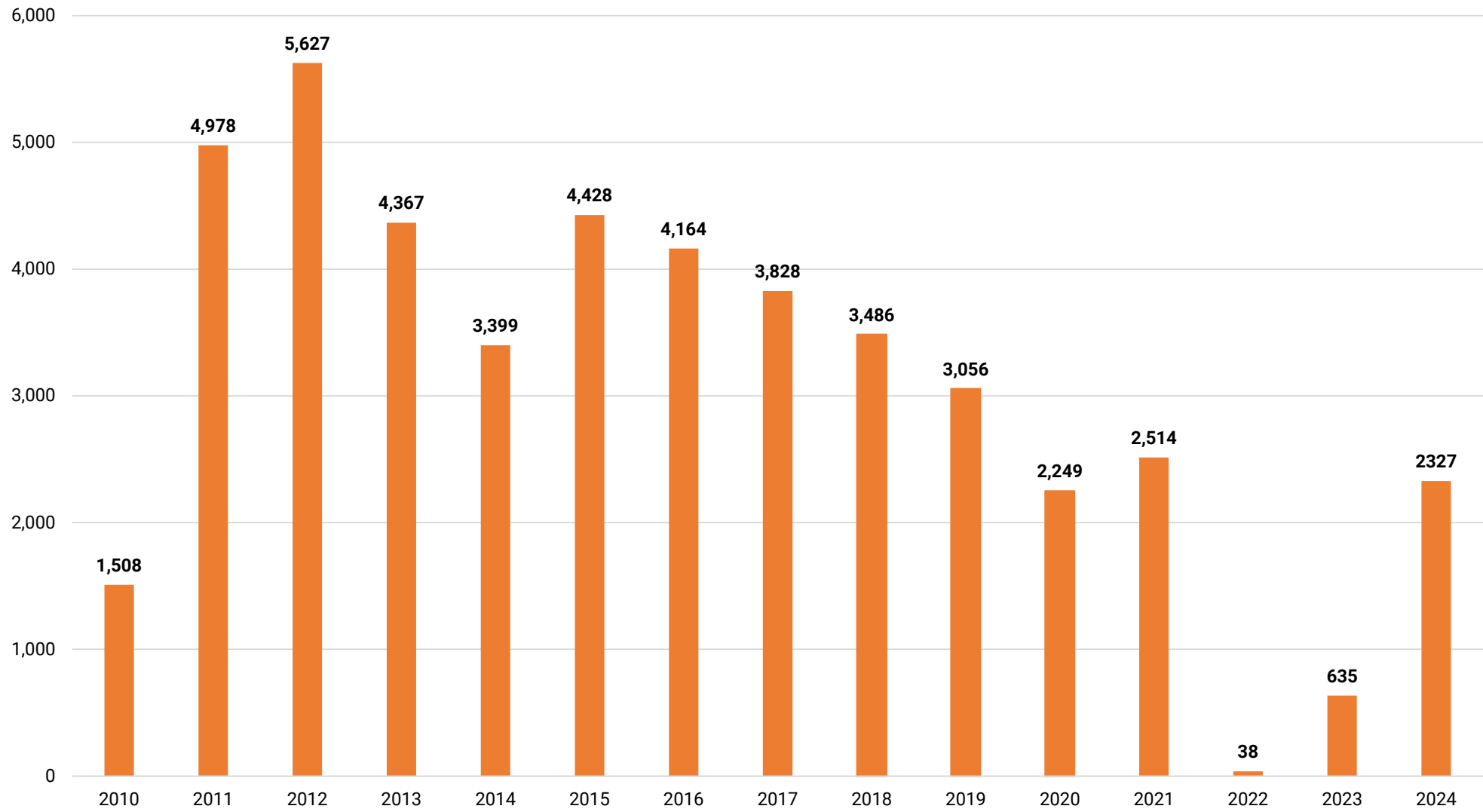


Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Howard County

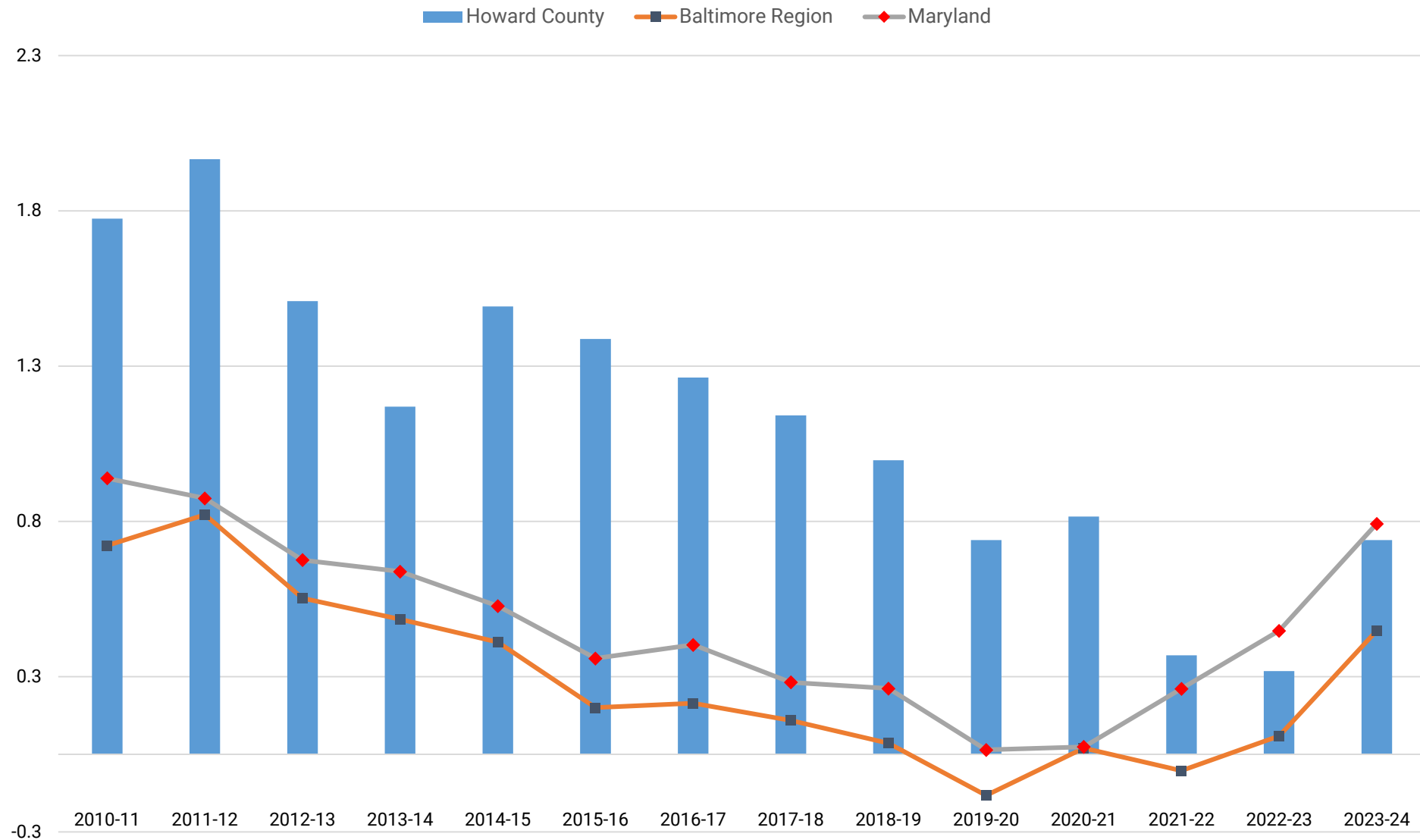
Annual Population Change: Howard County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

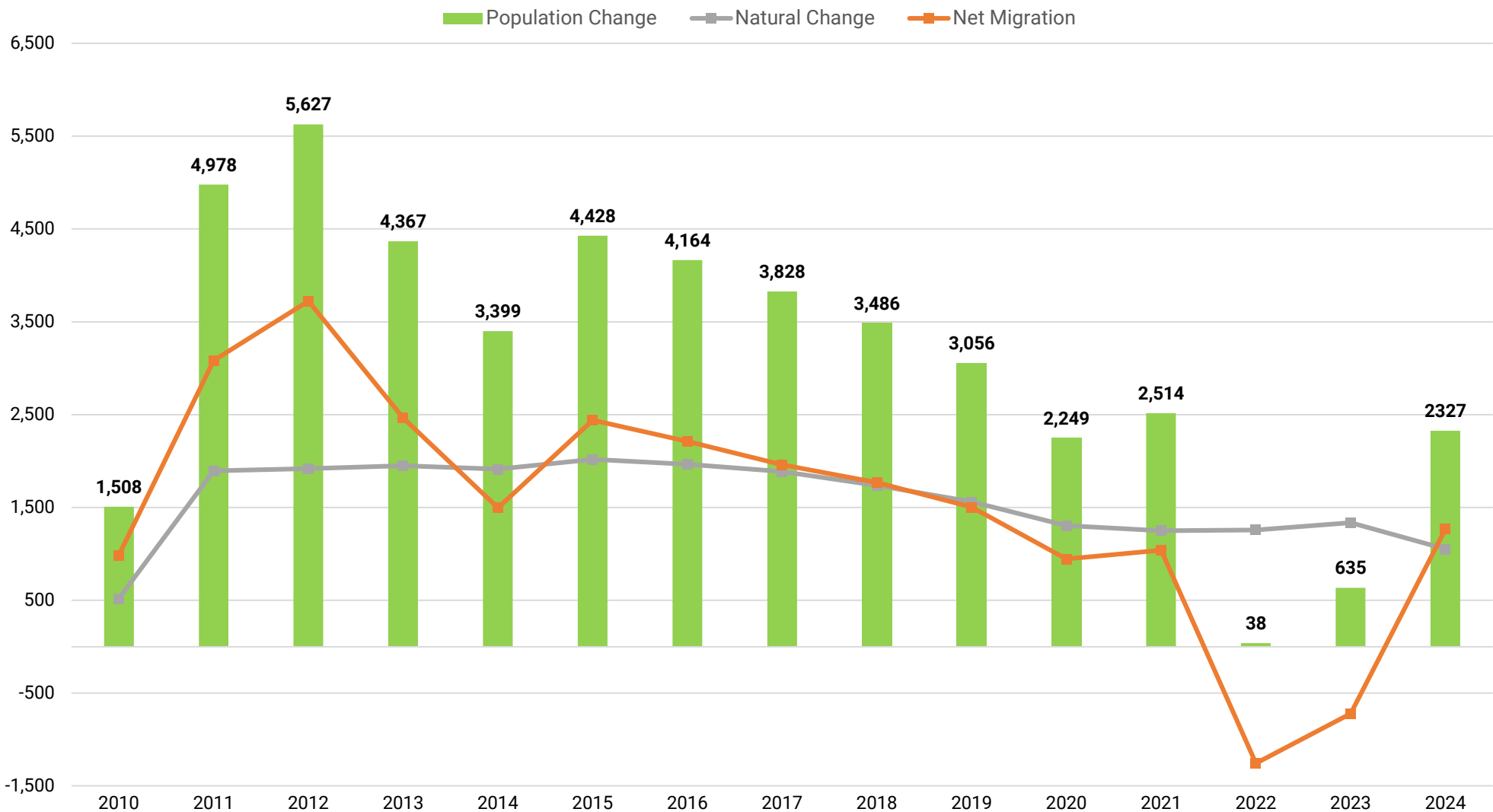
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change (%): Howard County



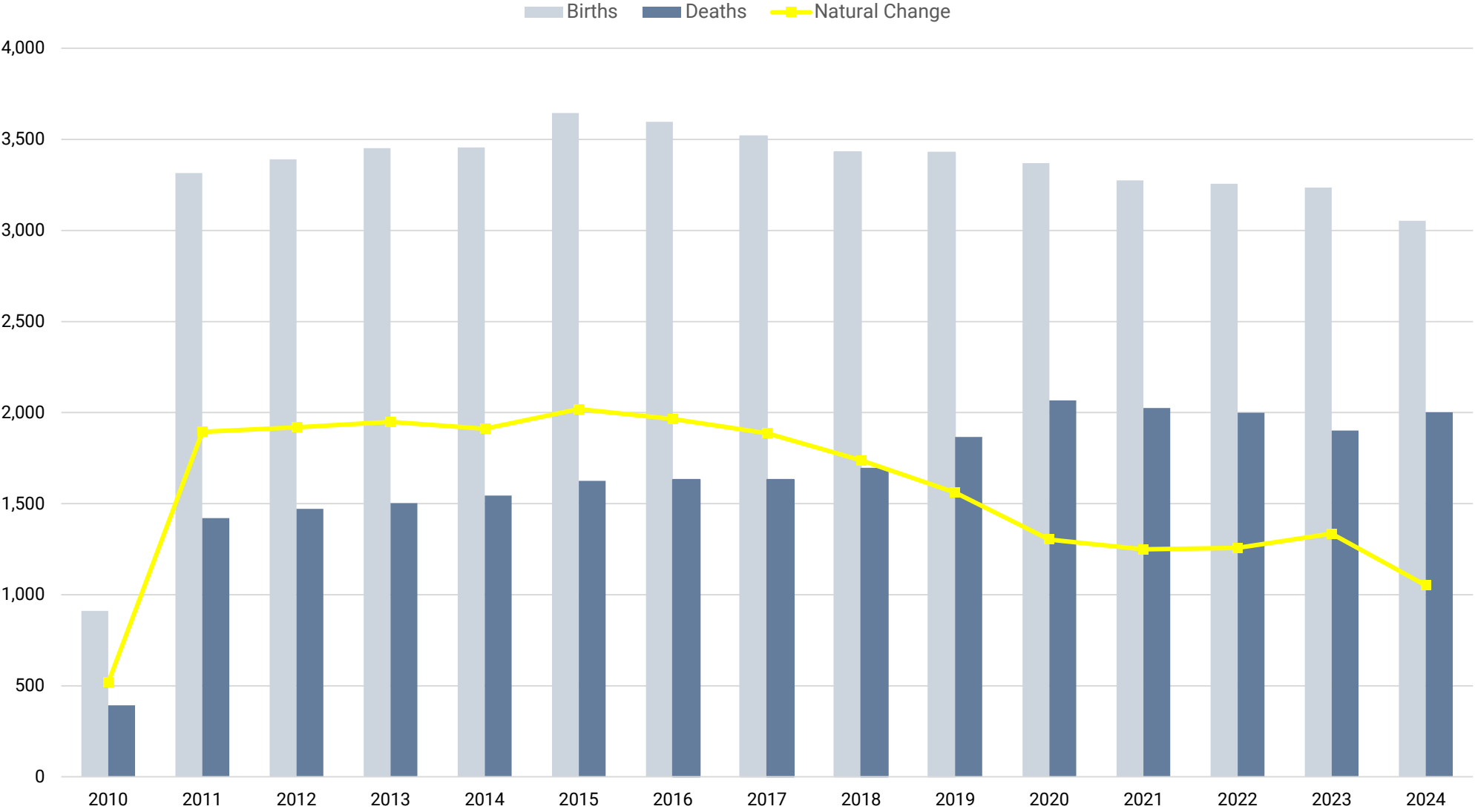
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Howard County – Components of Population Change



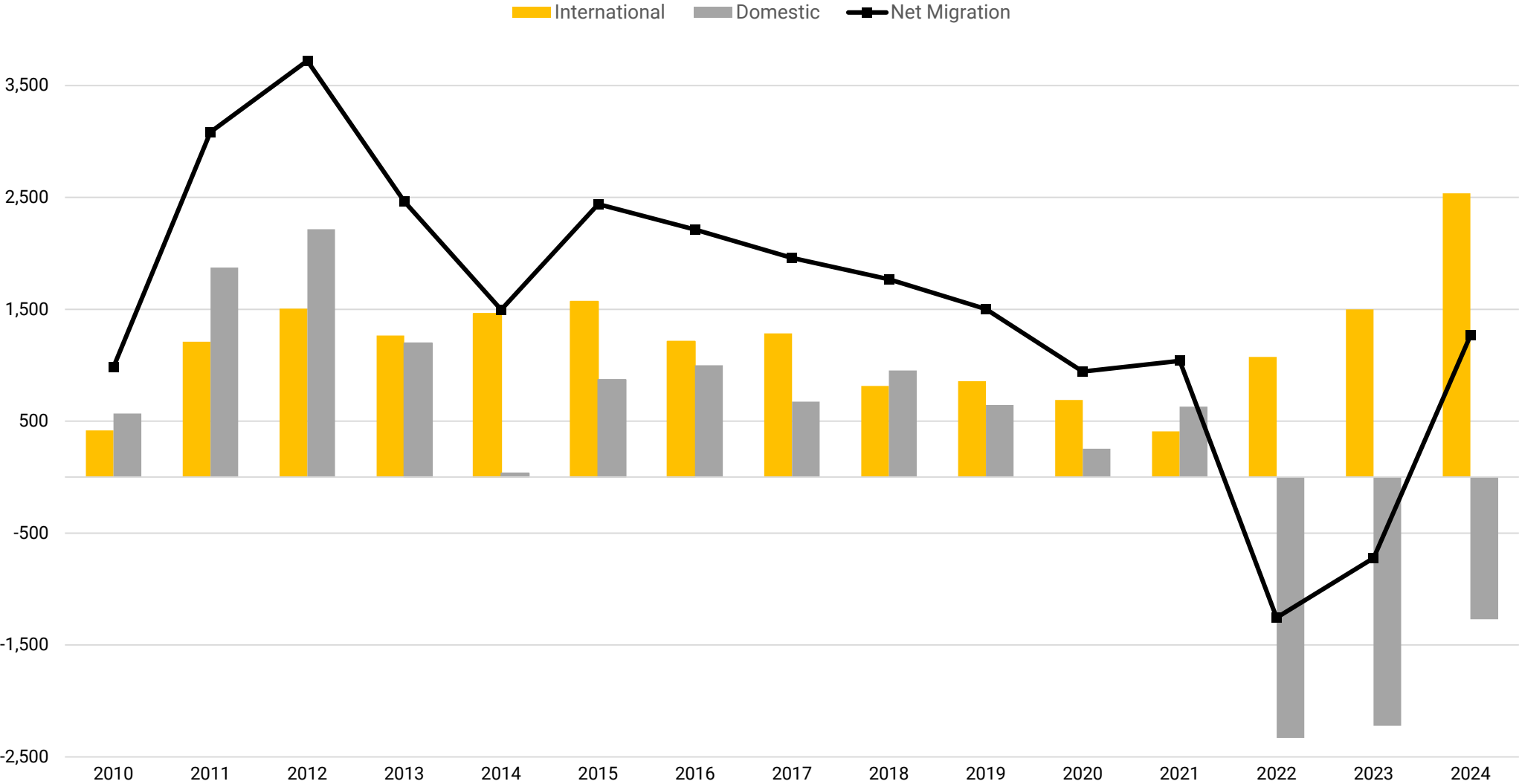
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Howard County – Natural Change



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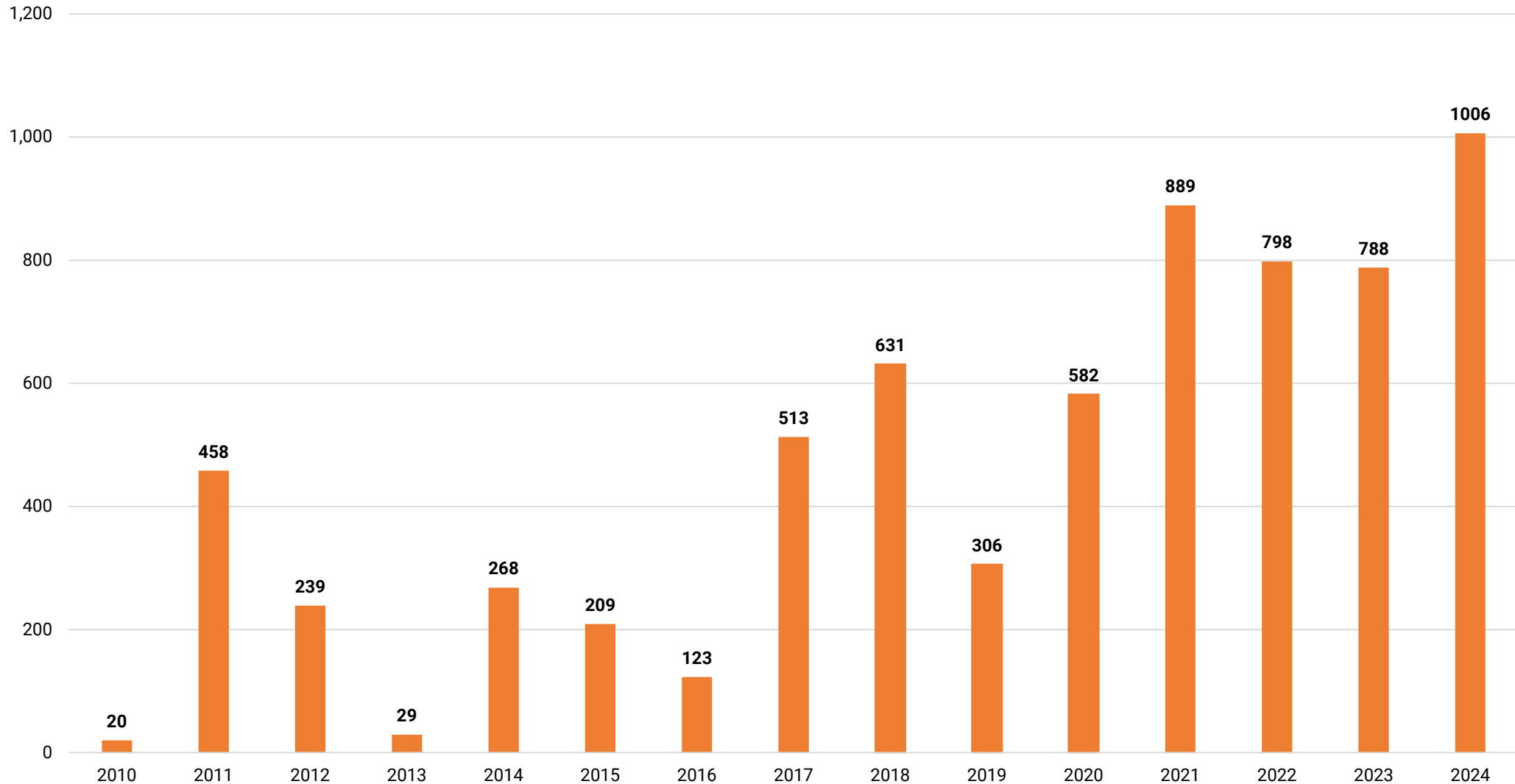
Howard County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Queen Anne's County

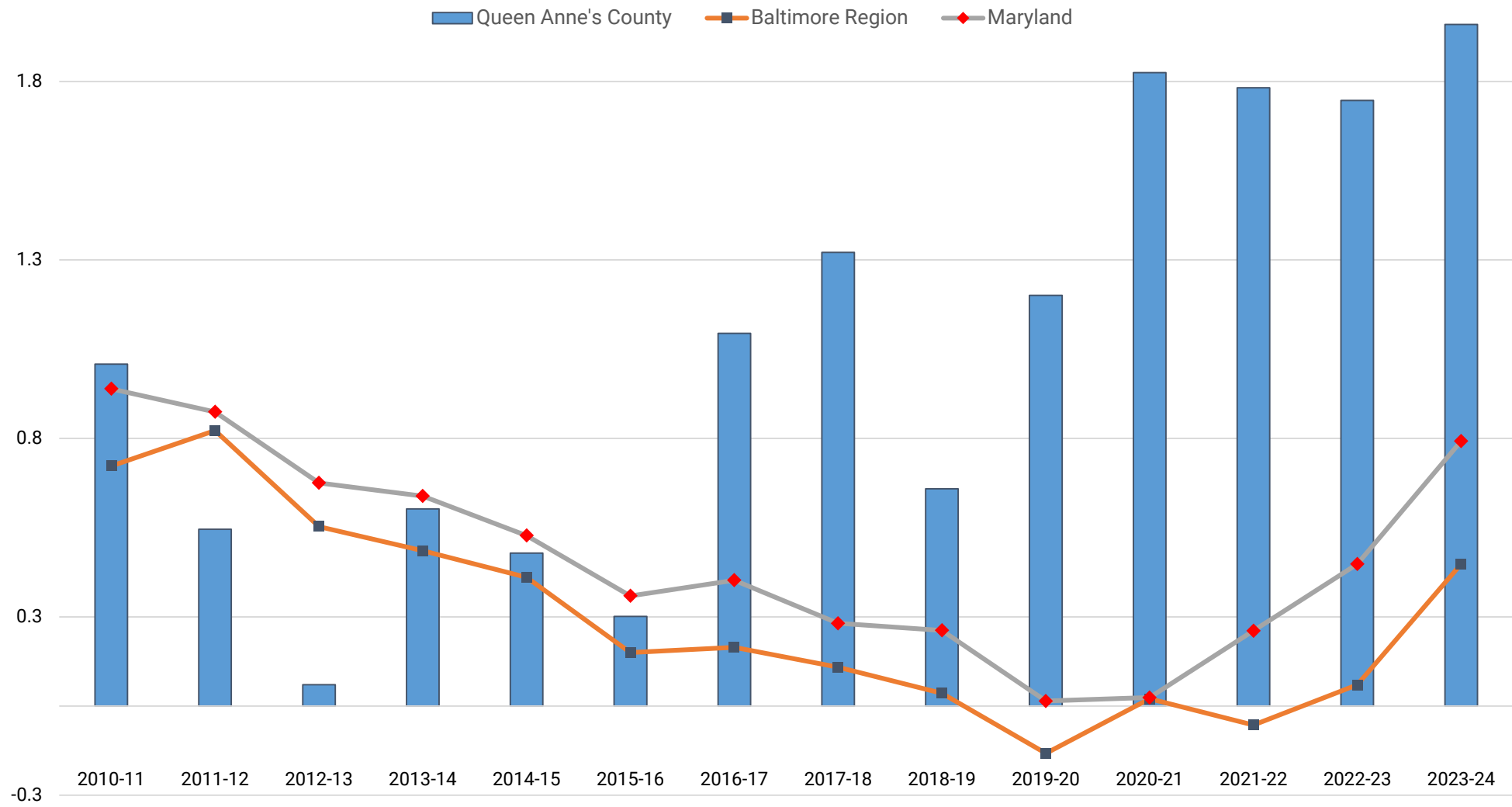
Annual Population Change: Queen Anne's County



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

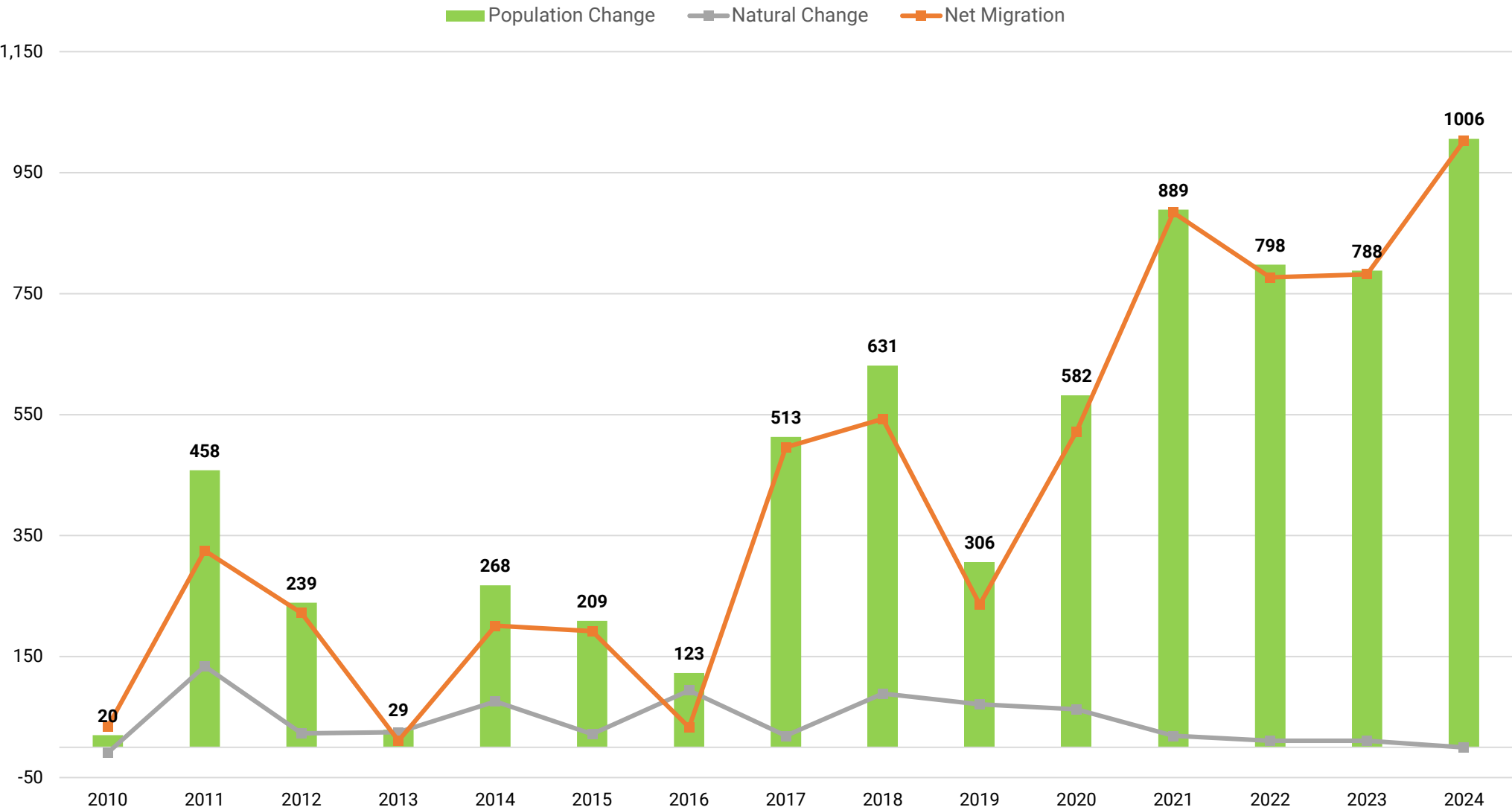
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Annual Population Change (%): Queen Anne's County



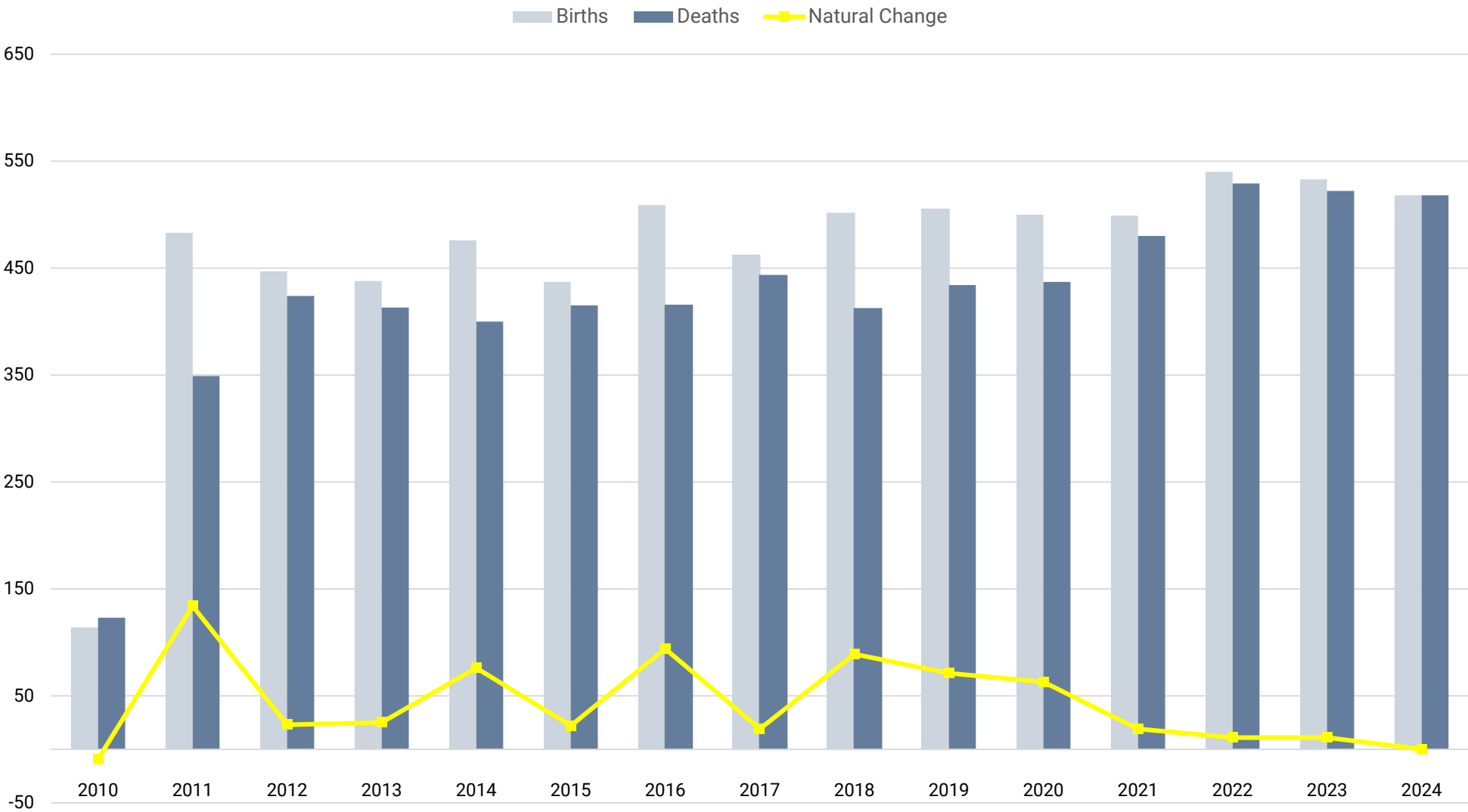
Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Queen Anne's County – Components of Population Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

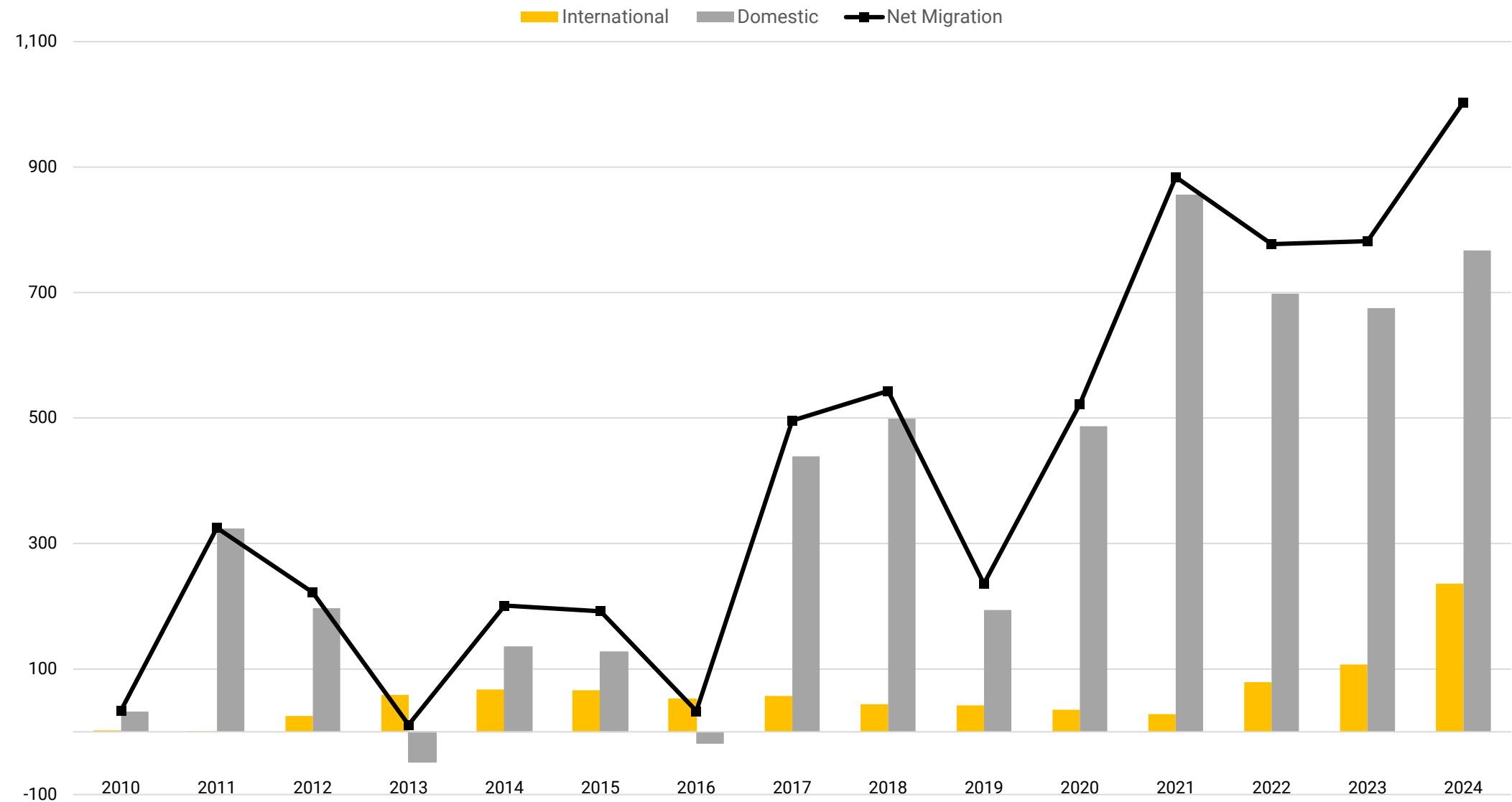
Queen Anne's County – Natural Change



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Queen Anne's County – Migration



Note: For each year, the change period is from July 1 to June 30.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program (vintage 2020 and vintage 2024).

Population Comparison: R10 and Census PEP

Jurisdiction	R10 Forecast (2025)	PEP 2024	PEP v. BMC Forecasts (24/25)	Needed Change 2025
Anne Arundel County	621,687	602,350	-19,337	3.1%
Baltimore City	594,526	568,271	-26,255	4.4%
Baltimore County	868,112	852,425	-15,687	1.8%
Carroll County	176,399	177,108	709	-0.4%
Harford County	270,059	265,514	-4,545	1.7%
Howard County	349,697	339,668	-10,029	2.9%
Queen Anne's County	52,712	53,688	976	-1.9%
Baltimore Region	2,933,192	2,859,024	-74,168	2.5%

Jurisdiction	PEP Change 2023-24 (%)	3-Year Weighted Average (%)	5-Year Average (%)	Projected Change 2024-25 (%)
Anne Arundel County	0.40%	0.30%	0.40%	0.40%
Baltimore City	0.13%	0.00%	-0.50%	0.10%
Baltimore County	0.44%	0.20%	0.10%	0.40%
Carroll County	0.21%	0.50%	0.40%	0.20%
Harford County	0.28%	0.30%	0.40%	0.30%
Howard County	0.69%	0.50%	0.50%	0.70%
Queen Anne's County	1.90%	1.80%	1.70%	1.90%
Baltimore Region	0.40%	0.20%	0.10%	0.40%

For More Information

Matt Hancock | Data Analyst, Demographer

410-732-0500 x1026 | mhancock@baltometro.org | www.baltometro.org



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